

Student Experiments for *Quantitative Chemical Analysis*

This list of experiments, mainly taken from the *Journal of Chemical Education*, is keyed to chapters in Daniel C. Harris, *Quantitative Chemical Analysis*, 9th edition (New York: W. H. Freeman & Co., 2010).

Chapter 1 Chemical Measurements

W. B. Guenther, “Supertitrations: High-Precision Methods,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1988**, 65, 1097.
E. A. Butler and E. H. Swift, “Gravimetric Titrimetry: A Neglected Technique,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1972**, 49, 425.

Chapter 2 Tools of the Trade

V. Tsionsky, “The Quartz-Crystal Microbalance in an Undergraduate Laboratory Experiment,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1334, 1337, 1340. Covers instrumentation, measuring viscosity, and measuring mass.

Chapters 3 and 4 Experimental Error and Statistics

S. L. Garvey, G. Shahmohammadi, D. R. McLain, and M. L. Dietz, “Determination of Calcium in Dietary Supplements: Statistical Comparison of Methods in the Analytical Laboratory,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2015**, 92, 167.

A. D. Jordan, “Which Method is Most Precise: Which is Most Accurate?,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1459.

J. Bularzik, “The Penny Experiment Revisited: An Illustration of Significant Figures, Accuracy, Precision, and Data Analysis,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1456.

J. Burnett and W. A. Burns, “Using a Spreadsheet to Fit Experimental pH Titration Data to a Theoretical Expression: Estimation of Analyte Concentration and K_a ,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, 83, 1190.

M. J. Samide, “Statistical Comparison of Data in the Analytical Laboratory,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 1641.

- D. Harvey, "Two Experiments Illustrating the Importance of Sampling in Quantitative Chemical Analysis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 360. Analysis of variance.
- P. L. Edmiston and T. R. Williams, "Laboratory Experiment in Error Analysis: Repeated Determination of Glucose Using Commercial Glucometers," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 377.
- F. A. Settle and M. Pleva, "The Weakest Link Exercise," *Anal. Chem.* **1999**, 71, 538A.
- R. S. Herrick, L. P. Nestor, and D. A. Benedetto, "Using Data Pooling to Measure the Density of Sodas," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 1411.
- R. J. Stoltzberg, "Do New Pennies Lose Their Shells? Hypothesis Testing in the Sophomore Analytical Chemistry Laboratory," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1453.
- K. Thomasson, S. Lofthus-Merschman, M. Humbert, and N. Kulevsky, "Applying Statistics in Experiments with Food Dyes," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 231.
- M. F. Vitha and P. W. Carr, "A Laboratory Exercise in Statistical Analysis of Data," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 998.
- J. C. Salzsieder, "Statistical Analysis Experiment for Freshman Chemistry Lab," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, 623.
- J. Marcos, A. Ríos and M. Valcárcel, "Practicing Quality Control in a Bioanalytical Experiment," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, 947.

Chapter 5 Quality Assurance and Calibration Methods

- T. Krawczyk, R. Slupska, and S. Baj, "Applications of Chemiluminescence in the Teaching of Experimental Design," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2015**, 92, 317.
- J. C. Chan and P. T. Palmer, "Determination of Calcium Ion in Powdered Milk Via X-Ray Fluorescence Using External Standard and Standard Addition Based Methods," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, 90, 1218.
- R. R. de Oliveira, L. S. das Neves, and K. M. G. de Lima, "Experimental Design, Near-Infrared Spectroscopy, and Multivariate Calibration," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, 89, 1566.
- B. Schatzmann, F. Regan, M. Ross, D. Diamond, and B. Paull, "Introducing Quality Control in the Chemistry Teaching Laboratory Using Control Charts," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 1085. (Spectrophotometry and liquid chromatography)
- J. E. T. Andersen, "Exercise in Quality Assurance: A Laboratory Exercise," *J. Chem. Ed.*

- 2009**, **86**, 733. (Statistics of calibration curves from spectrophotometry conducted by batch procedures or flow injection.)
- M. J. Goldcamp, M. N. Underwood, J. L. Cloud, S. Harshman, and K. Ashley, “An Environmentally Friendly, Cost-Effective Determination of Lead in Environmental Samples Using Anodic Stripping Voltammetry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, **85**, 976. (standard addition)
- R. Wanke and J. Stauffer, “An Advanced Undergraduate Chemistry Laboratory Experiment Exploring NIR Spectroscopy and Chemometrics,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, **84**, 1171. Multicomponent calibration procedure.
- R. D. Barrows, “Quantitative Comparison of Three Standardization Methods Using a One-Way ANOVA for Multiple Mean Comparisons,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, **84**, 839. Gas chromatography experiment compares the results of calibration curve, internal standard, and standard addition.
- J. M. Gozálvez and J. C. García-Díaz, “Mixture Design Experiments Applied to the Formulation of Colorant Solutions,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, **83**, 647. Design of experiments.
- L. Puignou and M. Llauradó, “Experimental Introduction to Interlaboratory Exercises in Analytical Chemistry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, **82**, 1079.
- M. M. Warnke, A. E. Erickson, and E. T. Smith, “Simplex Optimization of Headspace-Enrichment Conditions of Residual Petroleum Distillates Used by Arsonists,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, **82**, 1082.
- J. C. Penteado, L. Angnes, J. C. Massini, and P. C. C. Oliveira, “FIA-Spectrophotometric Method for Determination of Nitrite in Meat Products,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, **82**, 1074. (Experimental design)
- M. J. Santos-Delgado and L. Larrea-Tarruella, “A Didactic Experience of Statistical Analysis for the Determination of Glycine in a Nonaqueous Medium Using ANOVA and a Computer Program,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, **81**, 97.
- R. A. Cazar, “An Exercise in Chemometrics for a Quantitative Analysis Course,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, **80**, 1026.
- S. E. Quintar, J. P. Santagata, O. I. Villegas, and V. A. Cortinez, “Detection of Method Effects on Quality of Analytical Data,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, **80**, 326.
- D. Harvey, “External Standards or Standard Additions? Selecting and Validating a Method

- of Standardization," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 613.
- P. de B. Harrington, E. Kolbrich, and J. Cline, "Experimental Design and Multiplexed Modeling Using Titrimetry and Spreadsheets," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 863.
- C. A. Heimbuck and N. W. Bower, "Teaching Experimental Design Using a GC-MS Analysis of Cocaine on Money," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 1254.
- D. A. Cancilla, "Integration of Environmental Analytical Chemistry with Environmental Law: Development of a Problem-Based Laboratory," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1652.
- F. A. Settle and M. Pleva, "The Weakest Link Exercise," *Anal. Chem.* **1999**, 71, 538A.
- Analysis of variance.
- S. Pandey, M. E. R. McHale, K. S. Coym, and W. E. Acree, Jr., "Bilinear Regression Analysis As a Means to Reduce Matrix Effects in Simultaneous Spectrophotometric Determination of Cr^{III} and Co^{II}," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 878.
- P. J. Oles, "Fractional Factorial Experimental Design as a Teaching Tool for Quantitative Analysis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 357.
- R. Stoltzberg, "Screening and Sequential Experimentation: Simulations and Flame Atomic Absorption Spectrometry Experiments," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 216.
- J. Marcos, A. Ríos and M. Valcárcel, "Practicing Quality Control in a Bioanalytical Experiment," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, 947.
- J. A. Palasota and S. N. Deming, "Central Composite Experimental Designs," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1992**, 69, 560.
- J. Van Ryswyk and G. R. Van Hecke, "Attaining Optimum Conditions," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1991**, 68, 878.
- S. Sangsila, G. Labinaz, J. S. Poland, and G. W. vanLoon, "Sequential Simplex Optimization of an Atomic Absorption Analysis Procedure," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1989**, 66, 351

Chapter 6 Chemical Equilibrium

- E. Keszei, M. G. Takács, and B. Vizkeleti, "A Straightforward Method to Determine Equilibrium Constants from Spectrophotometric Data," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 927.
- E. Junquera and E. Aicart, "An Easy and Fast Experiment for the Determination of the Equilibrium Constants of an Acid–Base Pair, Free and Complexed with a Molecular

- Receptor," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1215.
- G. A. Ibañez, A. C. Olivieri, and G. M. Escandar, "Determination of Equilibrium Constants of Metal Complexes from Spectrophotometric Measurements," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 1277.
- B. Ungerer, R. Jurio, and R. J. Manuele, "Potentiometric Determination of the 'Operational' K_{sp} of $\text{Ag}(\text{CN})_2\text{Ag}$," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1972**, 49, 434. An advanced titration of CN^- and I^- with Ag^+ .
- R. W. Ramette, "Formation of Monothiocyanatoiron (III): A Photometric Equilibrium Study," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1963**, 40, 71.

Chapter 7 Titrations

- K. M. Blyth, L. R. Mullings, D. N. Phillips, D. Pritchard, and W. van Bronswijk, "Preparation, Analysis, and Characterization of Some Transition Metal Complexes," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1667. Kjeldahl analysis and halide titration.
- G. Lisensky and K. Reynolds, "Chloride in Natural Waters," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1991**, 68, 334.
- B. Ungerer, R. Jurio, and R. J. Manuele, "Potentiometric Determination of the 'Operational' K_{sp} of $\text{Ag}(\text{CN})_2\text{Ag}$," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1972**, 49, 434. An advanced titration of CN^- and I^- with Ag^+ .

Chapter 8 Activity and the Systematic Treatment of Equilibrium

- J. D. Willey, "The Effect of Ionic Strength on the Solubility of an Electrolyte," (CaSO_4) *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 1644.
- J. M. Bonicamp, A. Loflin, and W. R. Clark, "Measurement of Activity Coefficients in Concentrated Electrolyte Solutions," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1541.
- C. L. Cobb and G. A. Love, "Iron (III) Thiocyanate Revisited: A Physical Chemistry Equilibrium Lab Incorporating Ionic Strength Effects," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 90.
- D. B. Green, G. Rechsteiner, and A. Honodel, "Determination of the Thermodynamic Solubility Product, K_{sp}° , of PbI_2 Assuming Nonideal Behavior," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 789.

- R. W. Ramette, "Formation of Monothiocyanatoiron (III): A Photometric Equilibrium Study," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1963**, 40, 71.
- R. W. Ramette, "The Dissociation Quotient of Bromocresol Green," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1963**, 40, 252.
- R. W. Ramette, "Solubility and Equilibria of Silver Chloride," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1960**, 37, 348.
- W. R. Carmody, "Variation of the Solubility Product Constant with Ionic Strength," $(\text{Cd}(\text{IO}_3)_2)$ *J. Chem. Ed.* **1959**, 36, 125.
- R. W. Ramette, "Meaningful Solubility Studies in Elementary Quantitative Analysis," $(\text{CaSO}_4 \text{ and } \text{PbSO}_4)$ *J. Chem. Ed.* **1956**, 33, 610.

Chapter 11 Acid-Base Titrations

- G. Cruz, "Boric Acid in Kjeldahl Analysis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, 90, 1645.
- T. Michalowski, A. G. Asuero, and S. Wybraniec, "The Titration in the Kjeldahl Method of Nitrogen Determination: Base or Acid as Titrant?" *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, 90, 191.
- M. C. C. Azevedo and A. M. V. Cavaleiro, "The Acid-Base Titration of a Very Weak Acid: Boric Acid," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, 89, 767.
- S. Farris, L. Mora, G. Capretti, and L. Piergiovanni, "Charge Density Quantification of Polyelectrolyte Polysaccharides by Conductometric Titration," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, 89, 121.
- N. Koga, T. Kimura, and K. Shigedomi, "Laboratory Inquiry for Determining the Chemical Composition of a Component in Daily Use Detergent: Sodium Sesquicarbonate," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 1309.
- Acid rain chemistry: F. S. Lopes, L. H. G. Coelho, and I. G. R. Gutz, "Unravelin the Role of Sulfur Compounds in Acid Rain Formation: Experiments on a Wetted Glass pH Electrode," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2010**, 87, 157.
- R. A. Scherrer and S. F. Donovan, "Automated Potentiometric Titrations in KCl/Water-Saturated Octanol: Method for Quantifying Factors Influencing Ion-Pair Partitioning," *Anal. Chem.* **2009**, 81, 2768.
- T. Michalowski, M. Toporek, and M. Rymanowski, "pH-Static Titration: A Quasistatic Approach," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 142.

- H. Drossman, "Chemical Speciation Analysis of Sports Drinks by Acid-Base Titrimetry and Ion Chromatography: A Challenging Beverage Formulation Project," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 124.
- J. Burnett and W. A. Burns, "Using a Spreadsheet to Fit Experimental pH Titration Data to a Theoretical Expression: Estimation of Analyte Concentration and K_a ," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, 83, 1190.
- K. M. Blyth, L. R. Mullings, D. N. Phillips, D. Pritchard, and W. van Bronswijk, "Preparation, Analysis, and Characterization of Some Transition Metal Complexes," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1667. Kjeldahl analysis and halide titration.
- N. E. Meagher, D. B. Bowens, and B. S. Clark, "A Quantitative Examination of Multiple Methods for Standardizing Dilute Hydrochloric Acid," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 428.
- M. J. Santos-Delgado and L. Larrea-Tarruella, "A Didactic Experience of Statistical Analysis for the Determination of Glycine in a Nonaqueous Medium Using ANOVA and a Computer Program," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 97. (acid-base titration of glycine)
- A. Kraft, "Determination of the pK_a of Multiprotic, Weak Acids by Analyzing Potentiometric Acid-Base Titration Data with Difference Plots," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 554.
- P. Charlesworth, M. J. Seguin, and D. J. Chesney, "Comparing the Titrations of Mixed-Acid Solutions Using Dropwise and Constant-flow Techniques," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 1311.
- C. M. Davis and M. C. Mauck, "Titrimetric Determination of Carbon Dioxide in a Heterogeneous Sample ('Pop Rocks')," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 552.
- M. Davranche, S. Lacour, F. Bordas, and J.-C. Bollinger, "An Easy Determination of the Surface Chemical Properties of Simple and Natural Solids," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 76.
- P. de B. Harrington, E. Kolbrich, and J. Cline, "Experimental Design and Multiplexed Modeling Using Titrimetry and Spreadsheets," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 863.
- E. B. Flint, C. L. Kortz, and M. A. Taylor, "Microscale pH Titrations Using an Automatic Pipet," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 705.
- M. Inoue and Q. Fernando, "Effect of Dissolved CO₂ on Gran Plots," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1132.
- K. R. Williams and L. H. Tennant, "Micelles in the Physical/Analytical Chemistry Laboratory: Acid Dissociation of Neutral Red Indicator," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 349.
- K. L. Headrick, T. K. Davies, and A. N. Haegele, "A Simple Laboratory-Constructed

- Automatic Titrator," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 389.
- E. Junquera and E. Aicart, "An Easy and Fast Experiment for the Determination of the Equilibrium Constants of an Acid-Base Pair, Free and Complexed with a Molecular Receptor," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1215.
- S. S. Clareen, S. R. Marshall, K. E. Price, M. B. Royall, C. H. Yoder, and R. W. Schaeffer, "The Synthesis and Analysis of Ammine Complexes of Copper and Silver Sulfate," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 904.
- S. Kocmur, E. Cortón, L. Haim, G. Locascio, and L. Galagosky, "CO₂ – Potentiometric Determination and Electrode Construction, a Hands-on Approach," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 1253.
- G. S. Patterson, "A Simplified Method for Finding the pK_a of an Acid-Base Indicator by Spectrophotometry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 395.
- R. García-Doménech, J. V. de Julián-Ortiz, G. M. Antón-Fos, and J. Galvez Alvarez, "Determination of the Dissociation Constant for Monoprotic Acid by Simple pH Measurements," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 792.
- S. K. Crossno, L. H. Kalbus, and G. E. Kalbus, "Determinations of Carbon Dioxide by Titration," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 175.
- R. W. Clark, G. D. White, J. M. Bonicamp, and E. D. Watts, "From Titration Data to Buffer Capacities: A Computer Experiment for the Chemistry Lab or Lecture," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, 746.
- S. A. Tucker and W. E. Acree, Jr., "A Student-Designed Analytical Laboratory Method: Titrations and Indicator Ranges in Mixed Aqueous-Organic Solvents," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1994**, 71, 71.
- A. Vesala, "Estimation of Carbonate Content of Base by Gran's Method," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1992**, 69, 577.
- M. E. Lake, D. A. Grunow, and M.-C. Su, "Graphical Presentation of Acid-Base Reactions Using a Computer-Interfaced Autotitrator," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1992**, 69, 299.
- L. H. Kalbus, R. H. Petrucci, J. E. Forman, and G. E. Kalbus, "Titration of Chromate-Dichromate Mixtures," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1991**, 68, 677.
- F. T. Chau, H. K. Tse, and F. L. Cheng, "Modified Gran Plots of Very Weak Acids on a Spreadsheet," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1990**, 67, A8.

- J. A. Lynch and J. D. Narramore, “The Mariotte Bottle and Automation of a Potentiometric Titration,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1990**, 67, 533.
- C. A. Castillo S. and A. Jaramillo A., “An Alternative Procedure for Titration Curves of a Mixture of Acids of Different Strengths,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1989**, 66, 341.
- V. T. Lieu and G. E. Kalbus, “Potentiometric Titration of Acidic and Basic Compounds in Household Cleaners,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1988**, 65, 184.

Chapter 12 EDTA Titrations

- R. Stoodley, J. R. Rodriguez Nuñez, and T. Bartz, “Field and In-Lab Determination of Ca^{2+} in Seawater,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2014**, 91, 1954.
- P.-L. Fabre and O. Reynes, “Determination of Copper and Zinc in Brass,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2010**, 87, 836.
- M. Romero, V. Guidi, A. Ibarrolazza, and C. Castells, “Complexometric Determination of Mercury Based on a Selective Masking Reaction,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 1091.
- S.-P. Yang and C.-C. Li, “Using Student-Developed, Inquiry-Based Experiments to Investigate the Contributions of Ca and Mg to Water Hardness,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 906.
- D. Belle-Oudry, “Quantitative Analysis of Sulfate in Water by Indirect EDTA Titration,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85 1269.
- E. Garribba and G. Micera, “Complexation of Copper(II) Ion with Tetraglycine as Followed by Electronic Absorption Spectroscopy,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 832. Measuring metal-ligand equilibria.
- S.-P. Yang and R.-Y. Tsai, “Complexometric Titration of Aluminum and Magnesium Ions in Commercial Antacids,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, 83, 906.
- S. F. Novick, “Complexometric Titration of Zinc,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 1463.
- D. M. Mossman, R. G. Kooser, and L. E. Welch, “The Complexometric Determination of Calcium and Magnesium in Limestone Using a Laser Photometer for Endpoint Identification,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 82.

Chapter 13 Advanced Topics in Equilibrium

M. A. Curtin, L. R. Ingalls, An Campbell, and M. James-Pederson, “Hydrolysis Studies and Quantitative Determination of Aluminum Ions Using ^{27}Al NMR,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 291.

Chapter 14 Fundamentals of Electrochemistry

J. L. Brosmer and D. G. Peters, “Galvanic Cells and the Determination of Equilibrium Constants,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, 89, 763.

J. G. Ibanez, A. Finck-Pastrana, A. Mugica-Barrera, P. Balderas-Hernandez, M. E. Ibarguenoitia-Cervantes, E. Garcia-Pintor, J. M. Hartasanchez-Frenk, C. E. Bonilla-Juarez, C. Maldonado-Cordero, A. Struck-Garza, and F. Suberbie-Rocha, “The One Penny Photovoltaic Cell,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 1287.

J. Ge, R. Schirhagl, and R. N. Zare, “Glucose-Driven Fuel Cell Constructed from Enzymes and Filter Paper,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 1283.

Chapter 15 Electrodes and Potentiometry

R. Barlag, F. Nyasulu, R. Starr, J. Silverman, P. Arthasery, and L. McMills, “A Student-Made Sliver-Silver Chloride Reference for the General Chemistry Laboratory,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2014**, 91, 766.

F. C. Sauls, “A Simple Determination of the Ag_2O Solubility Product by Potentiometric Determination of Both Ag^+ and OH^- ,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, 90, 1212.

M.. Berger, “Potentiometric Determination of Chloride in Natural Waters,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, 89, 812.

M. J. Goldcamp, A. Conklin, K. Nelson, J. Marchetti, R. Brashear, and E. Epure, “Inexpensive and Disposable pH Electrodes,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2010**, 87, 1262.

S. N. Inamadar, M. A. Bhat, and S. K. Haram, “Construction of Ag/AgCl Reference Electrode from Used Felt-Tipped Pen Barrel,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 355.

P.-O. Eggen, “A Simple Hydrogen Electrode,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 352.

H. Moresco, P. Sansón, and G. Seoane, “Simple Potentiometric Determination of Reducing

- Sugars,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 1091.
- H. M. Marafie, A. F. Shoukry, and L. A. Alshatti, “Plastic Membrane Sensor From a Disposed Combined Glass Electrode,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 793. Ion-selective electrode for hydrazalium ion, a vasodilator drug.
- H. Van Ryswyk, E. W. Hall, S. J. Petesch, and A. E. Wiedeman, “Extending the marine Microcosm Laboratory,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 306. Standard addition with ion-selective electrode.
- D. L. Van Engelen, S. W. Suljak, J. P. Hall, and B. E. Holmes, “Undergraduate Introductory Quantitative Chemistry Laboratory Course: Interdisciplinary Group Projects in Phytoremediation,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 128. A semester-long course employing multiple analytical methods in the context of group research projects.
- D. B. Craig and E. R. Nichols, “Spectroscopic Measurement of the Redox Potential of Cytochrome c for the Undergraduate Biochemistry Laboratory,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, 83, 1325.
- F. Scholz, T. Steinhardt, H. Kahlert, J. R. Pörksen, and J. Behnert, “Teaching pH Measurements with a Student-Assembled Combination Quinhydrone Electrode,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 782.
- T. A. Bendikov and T. C. Harmon, “A Sensitive Nitrate Ion-Selective Electrode from a Pencil Lead,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 439.
- J. Liu, “Investigation of Cu(II) Binding to Bovine Serum Albumin by Potentiometry with an Ion Selective Electrode,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 395.
- J. I. Selco, J. L. Roberts, Jr., and D. B. Wacks, “The Analysis of Seawater: A Laboratory-Centered Learning Project in General Chemistry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 54.
- E. Cortón, L. Haim, S. Kocmur, G. J. Visbeek, and L. Galagovsky, “A Nonradioactive Simulation of the Viking Mission Labeled-Release Experiment: A Search for Evidence of Life,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 1105. Uses CO₂ electrode.
- G. Rum, W.-Y. Lee, and J. Gardea-Torresdey, “Fluoride Determination in an Environmental Chemistry Laboratory,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1604.
- G. Li, B. J. Polk, L. A. Meazell, and D. W. Hatchett, “ISE Analysis of Hydrogen Sulfide in Cigarette Smoke,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1049.
- S. Kocmur, E. Cortón, L. Haim, G. Locascio, and L. Galagosky, “CO₂-Potentiometric

- Determination and Electrode Construction," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 1253.
- J.K. Christensen, B. Høyer, L. Kryger, N. Pind, and L. S. Kong, "The Determination of Hydrogen Sulfide and Acid-Soluble Metallic Sulfides in Sea-Floor Sediment," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1605.
- K. R. Williams, "Automatic Titrators in the Analytical and Physical Chemistry Laboratories," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1133.
- P. Riyazuddin and D. Devika, "Potentiometric Acid-Base Titrations with Activated Graphite Electrodes," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 1198.
- S. E. Creager, K. D. Lawrence, and C. R. Tibbets "An Easily Constructed Salicylate-Ion-Selective Electrode for Use in the Instructional Laboratory," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, 274.
- R. T. da Rocha, I. G. R. Gutz, and C. L. do Lago, "From Christmas Ornament to Glass Electrode," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, 1135. Make your own glass pH electrode.
- N. Radić and J. Komijenović, "Potentiometric Determination of an Overall Formation Constant Using an Ion-Selective Membrane Electrode, *J. Chem. Ed.* **1993**, 70, 509.
- W. S. Selig, "Quaternary Ammonium Halides: Versatile Reagents for Precipitation Titrations," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1987**, 64, 141.
- W. H. Chan, M. S. Wong, and C. W. Yip, "Ion-Selective Electrode in Organic Analysis: A Salicylate Electrode," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1986**, 63, 915.
- A. Palanivel and P. Riyazuddin, "Fabrication of an Inexpensive Ion-Selective Electrode," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1984**, 61, 920.
- T. L. Riechel, "A Gas-Sensor-Based Urea Enzyme Electrode," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1984**, 61, 640.
- T. E. Mifflin, K. M. Andriano, and W. B. Robbins, "Determination of Penicillin Using an Immobilized Enzyme Electrode," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1984**, 61, 638.
- W. S. Selig, "Potentiometric Titrations Using Pencil and Graphite Sensors," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1984**, 61, 80.
- Build your own pH meter: E. Vitz and T. A. Betts, "LIMSport (V): pH Data Acquisition: An Inexpensive Probe and Calibration Software," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1994**, 71, 412; D. L. Harris and D. C. Harris, "A Low-Cost pH Meter for the Classroom," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1992**, 69, 563; M. R. Paris, D. J. Aymes, R. Poupon, and R. Gavasso, "Development of a New Design for Multipurpose Meter: 'Calo-pH Meter,'" *J. Chem. Ed.* **1990**, 67, 507; M. S. Caceci, "An Inexpensive, Very High Impedance Digital Voltmeter for Selective

Electrodes," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1984**, 61, 935; and B. D. Warner, G. Boehme, and K. H. Pool, "The Construction of Inexpensive Digital pH Meters," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1982**, 59, 65.

Chapter 16 Redox Titrations

- W. B. Guenther, "Supertitrations: High Precision Methods," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1988**, 65, 1097.
(An extremely precise mass titration that stresses careful laboratory technique.)
- C. F. Polomar-Ramírez, J. A. Bazán-Maretínez, M. E. Palomar-Pardavé, M. A. Romero-Romo, and M. T. Ramírez -Silva, "Taking Advantage of a Corrosion Problem to Solve a Pollution Problem," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 1109.
- M. A. Rizvi, R. M. Syed, and B. Khan, "Complexation Effect on Redox Potential of Iron(III)-Iron(II) Couple," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 220.
- A. R. Pinhas, "A Redox Titration for a General-Organic-Biochemistry Course using Povidone Iodine," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2010**, 87, 985.
- T. H. Huang, G. Salter, S. L. Kahn, and Y. M. Gindt, "Redox Titration of Ferricyanide to Ferrocyanide with Ascorbic Acid: Illustrating the Nernst Equation and the Beer-Lambert Law," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1180.
- S. Sowa and A. E. Kondo, "Sailing on the 'C': A Vitamin Titration with a Twist," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 550.
- J. N. Richardson, M. T. Stauffer, and J. L. Henry, "Microscale Quantitative Analysis of Hard Water Samples Using an Indirect Potassium Permanganate Redox Titration," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 65.
- D. N. Phillips, "Teaching Analytical Chemistry Through Mineral Analysis," *Anal. Chem.* **2002**, 74, 427A.
- M. H. F. B. Soares, L. A. Ramos, and E. T. G. Cavalhiero, "Spectrophotometric Determination of Total Sulfite in White Wine Samples Using Crude Extracts from Flowers," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 1111. Compares iodimetric and spectrophotometric determinations.
- G. A. East and E. C. Nascimento, "Microscale Determination of Vitamin C by Weight Titrimetry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 100.
- M. d. C. S. Barreto, L. d. L. Medeiros, and P. C. d. H. Furtado, "Indirect Potentiometric

- Titration of Fe(III) with Ce(IV) by Gran's Method," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 91.
- O.-W. Lau, S.-F. Luk, N. L. N. Cheng, and H.-Y. Woo, "Determination of Free Lime in Clinker and Cement by Iodometry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1671.
- S. Murov and B. Stedjee, "Analysis of Zinc Tablets, An Extension to a Stoichiometry Experiment," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1389.
- B. A. Balko and P. G. Tratnyek, "A Discovery-Based Experiment Illustrating How Iron Metal is Used to Remediate Contaminate Groundwater," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1661.
- J. R. Powell, S. A. Tucker, W. E. Acree, Jr., J. A. Sees, and L. H. Hall, "A Student-Designed Potentiometric Titration: Quantitative Determination of Iron(II) by Caro's Acid Titration," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 984.
- V. Kumar, P. Courie, and S. Haley, "Quantitative Microscale Determination of Vitamin C," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1992**, 69, A213.
- R. L. Helser, "Improving a Microscale Vitamin C Laboratory," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, A10.
- M. Bader, "Environmentally Acceptable Determination of Iron," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, 860.
- S. Kaufman and H. DeVoe, "Iron Analysis by Redox Titration," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1988**, 65, 183.

Chapter 17 Electroanalytical Techniques

- S. J. Messersmith, "Cyclic Voltammetry Simulations with DigiSim Software: An Upper Level Undergraduate Experiment," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2014**, 91, 1498.
- J. R. Mott, P. J. Munson, R. A. Kreuter, B. S. Chohan, and D. G. Sykes, "Design, Development, and Characterization of an Inexpensive Portable Cyclic Voltameter" *J. Chem. Ed.* **2014**, 91, 1028.
- C. Scanlon, Z. Gebeyehu, K. Griffin, and R. B. Dabke, "Volumetric Titrations Using Electrolytically Generated Reagents for the Determination of Ascorbic Acid and Iron in Dietary Supplement Tablets" *J. Chem. Ed.* **2014**, 91, 898.
- D. E. Goodney and T. P. Silverstein, "Using the Tyrosinase-Based Biosensor to Determine the Concentration of Phenolics in Wine" *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, 90, 1710.
- J. M. Hobbs, N. N. Patel, D. W. Kim, J. K. Rugutt, and A. K. Wanekaya, "Glucose Determination in Beverages Using Carbon Nanotube Modified Biosensor," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, 90, 1226.

- P. Heinzerling, F. Schrader, and S. Schanze, "Measurement of Enzyme Kinetics by Use of a Blood Glucometer: Hydrolysis of Sucrose and Lactose," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, 89, 1582.
- A. Izadyar, Y. Kim, M. M. Ward, and S. Amemiya, "Double-Polymer-Modified Pencil Lead for Stripping Voltammetry of Perchlorate in Drinking Water," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, 89, 1323.
- M. Riehl, "Determination of Biochemical Oxygen Demand of Area Waters: A Bioassay Procedure for Environmental Monitoring," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, 89, 807.
- U. K. Sur, A. Dhason, and V. Lakshminarayanan, "A Simple and Low-Cost Ultramicroelectrode Fabrication and Characterization Method for Undergraduate Students," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, 89, 168.
- R. B. Dabke, Z. Gebeyehu and R. Thor, "Coulometric Analysis Experiment for the Undergraduate Chemistry Laboratory," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 1707.
- T. S. Kuntzleman, J. B. Kenney, S. Hasbrouck, M. J. Collins, and J. R. Amend, "Simple and Automated Coulometric Titration of Acid Using Nonisolated Electrodes," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 1565.
- R. H. Parker, "An Inexpensive Electrodeposition Device and its Use in a Quantitative Analysis Laboratory Exercise," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 1428. (electrogravimetric nickel determination)
- A. H. Elsayed-Ali, T. Abdel-Fattah, and H. E. Elsayed-Ali, "Laboratory Experiment on Electrochemical Remediation of Soil," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 1126.
- J. G Ibanez, P. Balderas-Hernandez, E. Garcia-Pintor, S. N. Barba-Gonzalez, M. del Carmen Doria-Serrano, L. Hernaiz-Arce, A. Diaz-Perez, and A. Lozano-Cusi, "Laboratory Experiments on the Electrochemical Remediation of the Environment. Part 9: Microscale Recovery of a Soil Metal Pollutant and its Extractant," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 1123.
- K. R. Williams, V. Y. Young, and B. Killian, "Coulometric Titration of EDTA with Spectrophotometric End Point Detection," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 315.
- V. C. Dominguez, C. R. McDonald, M; Johnson, D. Schunk, R. Kreuter, D. Sykes, ,B. T. Wigton, and B. S. Chohan, "The Characterization of a Custom-Built Coulometric Karl Fischer Titration Apparatus," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2010**, 87, 987.
- D. J. Schmidt, E. M. Pridgen, P. T. Hammond, and J. C. Love, "Layer-by-Layer Assembly of

- a pH-Responsive and Electrochromic Thin Film," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2010**, 87, 208.
- H. Sariçayir, M. Uce, and A. Koca, "In Situ Techniques for Monitoring Electrochromism," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2010**, 87, 205.
- G. Stewart, T. S. Kuntzleman, J. R. Amend, and M. J. Collins, "Affordable Cyclic Voltammetry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 1080.
- T. Ito, D. M. Neluni, T. Perera, and S. Nagasaka, "Gold Electrodes Modified with Self-Assembled Monolayers for Measuring L-Ascorbic Acid," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 1112. (cyclic voltammetry)
- M. J. Goldcamp, M. N. Underwood, J. L. Cloud, S. Harshman, and K. Ashley, "An Environmentally Friendly, Cost-Effective Determination of Lead in Environmental Samples Using Anodic Stripping Voltammetry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 976. (standard addition)
- C. E. Perles and P. L. O. Volpe, "A Simple Laboratory Experiment to Determine the Kinetics of Mutarotation of D-Glucose Using a Blood Glucose Meter," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 686.
- S. K. Lunsford, N. Speelman, J. Stinson, A. Yeary, H. Choi, J. Widera, and D. D. Dionysiou, "Electroanalytical and Spectroscopic Studies of Poly(2,2'-bithiophene)-Modified Platinum Electrode to Detect Catechol in the Presence of Ascorbic Acid," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 128.
- M. Hepel, "Electrochromic WO₃ Films: Nanotechnology Experiments in Instrumental Analysis and Physical Chemistry Laboratories," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 125.
- T. Shtyko, O. D. Stuart, and H. N. Gray, "Spectroelectrochemical Sensing of Aqueous Iron," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1467.
- E. Igartúa-Nieves, Y. Ocasio-Delgado, J. Rivera-Pagán, and J. E. Cortés-Figueroa, "Electrochemistry of (Dihapto-Buckminster-Fullerene)Pentacarbonyl Tungsten(0)," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1464.
- J. Njagi, J. Warner, and S. Andreeescu, "A Bioanalytical Chemistry Experiment for Undergraduate Students: Biosensors Based on Metal Nanoparticles," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1180.
- N. Nunes, A. Martins, And R. E. Leitão, "Study of Metal-NH₃ Interfaces (Metal = Cu, Ni, Ag) Using Potentiostatic Curves," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1017.

- Q. Xie, Z. Li, C. Deng, M. Liu, Y. Zhang, M. Ma, S. Xia, X. Xiao, D. Yin, and S. Yao, “Electrochemical Quartz Crystal Microbalance Monitoring of the Cyclic Voltammetric Deposition of Polyaniline,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, *84*, 681.
- M. C. Blanco-López, M. J. Lobo-Castañón, and A. J. Miranda-Ordieres, “Homemade Bienzymatic-Amperometric Biosensor for Beverages Analysis,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, *84*, 677.
- M. Kamata and M. Paku, “Exploring Faraday’s Law of Electrolysis Using Zinc-Air Batteries with Current Regulative Diodes,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, *84*, 674.
- C. D. Ceballos, M. A. Zón, and H. Fernández, “Using Square Wave Voltammetry on Ultramicroelectrodes to Determine Synthetic Antioxidants in Vegetable Oil,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, *83*, 1349.
- T. Aiyejorun, J. Kowalik, J. Janata, and M. Josowicz, “Label-Free Detection of DNA Hybridization by Cyclic Voltammetry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, *83*, 1208.
- R. A. Verdini and C. M. Lagier, “Studying Current-Potential Curves Using a Bipotentiometric Iodometric Back-Titration for the Determination of Ascorbic Acid in Fruits and Vegetables,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, *81*, 1482.
- L. Ma and M. M. F. Choi, “Application of a Data Logger in Biosensing: A Reagentless Hydrogen Peroxide Biosensor,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, *81*, 862.
- C. M. Sánchez-Sánchez, E. Expósito, A. Frías-Ferrer, J. González-García, V. Montiel, and A. Aldaz, “Chlor-Alkali Industry: A Laboratory Scale Approach,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, *81*, 698.
- M. T. S. R. Gomes, M. M. O. Oliveira, M. A. Fonseca, and J. A. B. P. Oliveira, “An Expedited Experiment to Determine the Faraday Constant,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, *81*, 116.
- C. M. Sánchez-Sánchez, E. Expósito, J. Solla-Gullón, V. García-García, V. Montiel, and A. Aldaz, “Calculation of the Characteristic Performance Indicators in an Electrochemical Process,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, *80*, 529. Efficiency of an electrochemical synthesis.
- M. M. F. Choi and P. S. Wong, “Application of a Data Logger in Biosensing: A Glucose Biosensor,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, *79*, 982.
- M. M. F. Choi, P. S. Wong, and T. P. Yiu, “Application of a Data Logger in Observing Photosynthesis,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, *79*, 980. Uses oxygen electrode.

- D. Martel, N. Sojic, and A. Kuhn, “A Simple Student Experiment for Teaching Surface Electrochemistry: Adsorption of Polyoxometalate on Graphite Electrodes,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 349.
- M. B. Jensen, “Integrating HPLC and Electrochemistry: A LabVIEW-Based Pulsed Amperometric Detection System,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 345.
- D. Lowinsohn and M. Bertotti, “Coulometric Titrations in Wine Samples: Determination of S(IV) and the Formation of Adducts,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 103.
- G. A. East and E. C. Nascimento, “Microscale Determination of Vitamin C by Weight Titrimetry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 100. Bipotentiometric end point detection.
- T. J. Melton, “Modification of a Lactase Experiment by Use of Commercial Test Strips,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1243.
- P. A. Mabrouk and K. Castriotta, “Moisture Analysis in Lotion by Karl Fischer Coulometry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1385.
- J. J. Gooding, W. Yang, and M. Situmorang, “Bioanalytical Experiments for the Undergraduate Laboratory: Monitoring Glucose in Sports Drinks,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 788.
- J. M. D. Rodríguez, J. A. H. Melián, and J. P. Peña, “Determination of the Real Surface Area of Pt Electrodes by Hydrogen Adsorption Using Cyclic Voltammetry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1195.
- H. E. Toma, K. Araki, and S. Dovidauskas, “A Cyclic Voltammetry Experiment Illustrating Redox Potentials, Equilibrium Constants, and Substitution Reactions in Coordination Chemistry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1351.
- E. Howard and J. Cassidy, “Analysis with Microelectrodes Using Microsoft Excel Solver,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 409.
- P. L. Edmiston and T. R. Williams, “An Analytical Laboratory Experiment in Error Analysis: Repeated Determination of Glucose Using Commercial Glucometers,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 377.
- T. Schober and J. Friedrich, “Laboratory Application and Demonstration of Automotive Oxygen Sensors,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 1697.
- R. John and D. Lord, “Determination of Anionic Surfactants Using Atomic Absorption Spectrometry and Anodic Stripping Voltammetry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 1256.

- O. A. Sadik, S. Brenda, P. Joasil, and J. Lord, “Electropolymerized Conducting Polymers as Glucose Sensors,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 967.
- M. Situmorang, M. T. B. Lee, K. Witzeman, and W. R. Heineman, “Liquid Chromatography with Electrochemical Detection (LC–EC): An Experiment Using 4-Aminophenol,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1035.
- A. Lötz, “A Variety of Electrochemical Methods in a Coulometric Titration Experiment,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 775.
- T. Goscinska, “Laboratory-Made Electrochemical Sensors for Adsorptive Stripping Voltammetry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1038.
- L. Sipos, “Inhibition of Sulfite Oxidation by Phenols: Screening Antioxidant Behavior with a Clark Oxygen Sensor,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1603.
- M. M. Walczak, D. A. Dryer, D. D. Jacobson, M. G. Foss, and N. T. Flynn, “pH-Dependent Redox Couple: Illustrating the Nernst Equation Using Cyclic Voltammetry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 1195.
- J. A. Herrera-Melián, J. M. Doña-Rodriguez, J. Hernández-Brito, and J. Pérez-Peña, “Voltammetric Determination of Ni and Co in Water Samples,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 1444.
- J. Wang and C. Maccà, “Use of Blood-Glucose Test Strips for Introducing Enzyme Electrodes and Modern Biosensors,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 797.
- P. García-Armada, José Losada, and S. de Vicente-Pérez, “Cation Analysis Scheme by Differential Pulse Polarography,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 544.
- J. Swim, E. Earps, L. M. Reed, and D. Paul, “Constant-Current Coulometric Titration of Hydrochloric Acid,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 679.
- R. Gostowski, “Teaching Analytical Instrument Design with LabVIEW,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 1103.
- C. W. K. Chow, D. E. Davey, M. R. Haskard, D. E. Mulcahy, and T. C. W. Yeow, “Potentiometric Stripping Analysis,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1994**, 71, 71.
- M. D. Koppang and T. A. Holme, “Introducing Dynamic Electrochemistry in the Physical Chemistry Curriculum: Hydrogen Adsorption at a Platinum Electrode,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1992**, 69, 770.
- M. E. Gomez and A. E. Kaifer, “Voltammetric Behavior of a Ferrocene Derivative,” *J.*

- Chem. Ed.* **1992**, 69, 502.
- G. E. Kalbus and V. T. Lieu, "Dietary Fat and Health: An Experiment on the Determination of Iodine Number of Fats and Oils by Coulometric Titration," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1991**, 68, 64.
- J. L. Town, F. MacLaren, and H. D. Dewald, "Rotating Disk Voltammetry Experiment," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1991**, 68, 352.
- P. Lanza, "Multiple Analysis by Differential Pulse Polarography," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1990**, 67, 704.
- D. Martin and F. Mendicuti, "Polarographic Determination of Composition and Thermodynamic Stability Constant of a Complex Metal Ion," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1988**, 65, 916.
- J. G. Ibáñez, I. González, and M. A. Cárdenas, "The Effect of Complex Formation upon the Redox Potentials of Metallic Ions," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1988**, 65, 173.
- M. Bertotti, J. M. Vaz, and R. Telles, "Ascorbic Acid Determination in Natural Orange Juice as a Teaching Tool of Coulometry and Polarography," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1985**, 62, 445.
- T. J. Farrell, R. J. Laub, and E. P. Wadsworth, Jr., "Anodic Polarography of Cyanide in Foodstuffs," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1987**, 64, 635.
- E. Briullas, J. A. Garrido, R. M. Rodríguez, and J. Doménech, "A Cyclic Voltammetry Experiment Using a Mercury Electrode," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1987**, 64, 189.
- L. Piszczeck, A. Ignatowicz, and K. Kielbasa, "Application of Cyclic Voltammetry for Stoichiometry Determination of Ni(II), Co(II), and Cd(II) Complex Compounds with Polyaminopolycarboxylic Acids," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1988**, 65, 171.
- R. S. Pomeroy, M. B. Denton, and N. R. Armstrong, "Voltammetry at the Thin-Film Mercury Electrode," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1989**, 66, 877.
- J. I. Gardiazabal and R. Schrebler, "An Inexpensive Electrode and Cell for Measurement of Oxygen Uptake in Chemical and Biochemical Systems," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1983**, 60, 677.
- D. G. Marsh, D. L. Jacobs, and H. Veening, "Analysis of Commercial Vitamin C Tablets by Iodometric and Coulometric Titrimetry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1973**, 50, 626.
- E. Grimsrud and J. Amend, "Coulometry Experiments Using Simple Electronic Devices," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1979**, 56, 131.

Chapter 18 Fundamentals of Spectrophotometry

- M. F. Harris and J. L. Logan “Determination of Log $K_{\text{octanol-water}}$ Values for Four Drugs,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2014**, 91, 915.
- R. V. Flores, H. M. Solá, J. C. Torres, R. E. Torres, and E. E. Guzmán “Effect of pH on the Heat-Induced Denaturation and Renaturation of Green Fluorescent Protein,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, 90, 1248.
- O. A. El Seoud, C. Loffredo, P. D. Galgano, B. M. Sato, and C. Reichardt, “Have Biofuel, Will Travel: A Colorful Experiment and a Different Approach to Teach the Undergraduate Laboratory,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 1293.
- F. Nyasulu and R. Barlag, “Colorimetric Determination of the Iron(III)-Thiocyanate Reaction Equilibrium Constant,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 313.
- G. Wilczek-Verá and E. D. Salin, “Understanding Fluorescence Measurements through a Guided-Inquiry and Discovery Experiment,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 216.
- W. C. Galley, O. M. Tanchak, K. G. Yager, and G. Wilczek-Verá, “Excited-State Processes in Slow Motion,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2010**, 87, 1252.
- A. P. Umali, E. V. Anslyn, A. T. Wright, C. R. Blieden, C. K. Smith, T. Tian, J. A. Truong, C. E. Crumm, J. E. Garcia, S. Lee, M. Mosier, and C. P. Nguyen, “Analysis of Citric Acid in Beverages: Use of an Indicator Displacement Assay,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2010**, 87, 832.
- J. Bai, K. Flowers, S. Benegal, M. Calizo, V. Patel, and S. W. Bishnoi, “Using the Enzymatic Growth of Nanoparticles to Create a Biosensor,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 712.
- S. G. Cessna, T. L. S. Kishbaugh, D. G. Neufeld, and G. A. Cessna, “A Multiweek, Problem-Based Laboratory Project Using Phytoremediation to Remove Copper from Soil,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 726. A general chemistry project employing multiple analytical methods.
- M. A. Hoch, C. B. Russell, D. M. Steffen, G. C. Weaver, and J. R. Burgess, “Assessment of Antioxidant Capacities in Foods: A Research Experience for General Chemistry Students,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 595.
- K. M. Maloney, E. M. Quiazon, and R. Indralingam, “Measurement of Iron in Egg Yolk: An Instrumental Analysis Experiment Using Biochemical Principles,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85,

- D. J. Williams, T. J. Flaherty, C. L. Jupe, S. A. Coleman, K. A. Marquez, and J. H. Stanton, "Beyond λ_{\max} : Transforming Visible Spectra into 24-Bit Color Values," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1873.
- C. J. Fenk, N. Kaufman, and D. G. Gerbig, Jr., "A New Colorimetric Assay of Tabletop Sweeteners Using a Modified Biuret Reagent," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1676.
- H. Van Ryswyk, E. W. Hall, S. J. Petesch, and A. E. Wiedeman, "Extending the Marine Microcosm Laboratory," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 306. Nitrate analysis with nitrate reductase in place of Cd.
- M. M. Areco, M. dos Santos Afonso, and E. Valdman, "Zinc Biosorption by Seaweed Illustrated by the Zincon Colorimetric Method and the Langmuir Isotherm," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 302.
- L. M. Brigandi, P. A. Leber, and C. H. Yoder, "Synthesis and Analysis of Copper Hydroxy Double Salts," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1662.
- P. Hooker, "Mineral Analysis of Whole Grain Total Cereal," *Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 85, 1223.
- K. E. Ginion and C. H. Yoder, "Preparation and Analysis of Libethenite ($\text{Cu}_2(\text{PO}_4)\text{OH}$)," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 394.
- B P. Huddle and J. C. Stephens, "Analysis of Carbon Monoxide in Blood," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 441.
- M. H. F. B. Soares, L. A. Ramos, and E. T. G. Cavalhiero, "Spectrophotometric Determination of Total Sulfite in White Wine Samples Using Crude Extracts from Flowers," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 1111.
- J. Gordon and S. Harman, "Graduated Cylinder Colorimeter: Investigation of Path Length and the Beer-Lambert Law," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 479.
- S. T. Deal, C. E. Farmer, and P. F. Cerpovicz, "Carbohydrate Analysis: Can We Control the Ripening of Bananas?" *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 479.
- K. S. Patel, A. Shukla, A. Goswami, S. K. Chandavanshi, and P. Hoffmann, "A New Spectrophotometric Method for the Determination of Total and Ferric Iron in Rain Water at the ppb Level," *Fresenius J. Anal. Chem.* **2001**, 369, 530. A good experiment or research project. Fe^{3+} decreases during daylight hours when sunlight plus reducing agents (organic matter?) convert Fe^{3+} into Fe^{2+} . At night, oxidation by O_2 restores Fe^{3+} .

- L. A. Simonson, "Tablet Analysis Using Gravimetric Dilutions," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1387.
- E. Keszei, M. G. Takács, and B. Vizkeleti, "A Straightforward Method to Determine Equilibrium Constants from Spectrophotometric Data," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 927.
- J. Han, T. Story, and F. Han, "A Spectrophotometric Method for Quantitative Determination of Bromine Using Tris(2-carboxyethyl)phosphine," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 77, 976.
- M. Lahti, J. Vilpo, and J. Hovinen, "Spectrophotometric Determination of Thiocyanate in Human Saliva," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 1281.
- P. Seymour, "Chromium Pollution: An Experiment Adapted for Freshman Engineering Students," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 927.
- M. J. Donlin, R. F. Frey, C. Putnam, J. K. Proctor, and J. K. Bashkin, "Analysis of Iron in Ferritin, the Iron-Storage Protein," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 437.
- C. Higginbotham, C. F. Pike, and J. K. Rice, "Spectroscopy in Sol-Gel Matrices," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 461.
- C. L. Cobb and G. A. Love, "Iron(III) Thiocyanate Revisited: A Physical Chemistry Equilibrium Lab Incorporating Ionic Strength Effects," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 90.
- D. Lozano-Calero, P. Martín-Palomeque, and S. Madueño-Loriguillo, "Determination of Phosphorus in Cola Drinks," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 1173.
- R. F. Dallinger, "Synthesis and Characterization of Potassium Tris(oxalato)ferrate(III) Trihydrate: A Spectrophotometric Method of Iron Analysis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, 936.
- L. J. Stock III, "The Use of Erythrosin B in Undergraduate Spectrophotometry Experiments," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, 926.
- J. Lieberman, Jr., and K. J. Yun, "A Semimicro Spectrophotometric Determination of the K_{sp} of Silver Acetate at Various Temperatures," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1988**, 65, 729.
- K. W. Street, "Method Development for Analysis of Aspirin Tablets," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1988**, 65, 915.
- M. A. Grompone, "Determination of Iron in a Bar of Soap," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1987**, 64, 1057.

Chapter 19 Applications of Spectrophotometry

Spectrophotometry

- Y. R. Smith, E. Crone, and V. Subramanian, “A Simple Photocell to Demonstrate Solar Energy Using Benign Household Ingredients,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, *90*, 1358.
- P. Chenprakhon, B. Panijpan, and P. Chaiyen, “An Experiment Illustrating the Change in Ligand pK_a Upon Protein Binding,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, *89*, 791.
- E. Klotz, R. Doyle, E. Gross, and B. Mattson, “The Equilibrium Constant for Bromothymol Blue: A General Chemistry Laboratory Experiment Using Spectroscopy,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, *88*, 637.
- H. Egts, D. J. Durben, J. A. Dixson, and M. H. Zehfus, “A Multicomponent UV Analysis of α - and β -Acids in Hops,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, *88*, 117.
- P. Chenprakhon, J. Sucharitakul, B. Panijpan, and P. Chaiyen, “Measuring Binding Affinity of Protein–Ligand Interaction Using Spectrophotometry: Binding of Neutral Red to Riboflavin-Binding Protein,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2010**, *87*, 829.
- D. P. Mascotti and M. J. Waner, “Complementary Spectroscopic Assays for Investigating Protein-Ligand Binding Activity,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2010**, *87*, 735. Spectrophotometric titrations.
- H. Sariçayir, M. Uce, and A. Koca, “In Situ Techniques for Monitoring Electrochromism,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2010**, *87*, 205.
- A. Ladstätter-Weißenmayer, A. Richter, J. P. Burrows, M. Kanakidou, R. J. Law, T. Wagner, and P. Borrell, “A Graduate-Level Online Module for Teaching Remote Sensing of Tropospheric NO_2 from Space,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, *86*, 750.
- J. T. Mitchell-Koch, K. R. Reid, and M. E. Meyerhoff “Salicylate Detection by Complexation with Iron(III) and Optical Absorbance Spectroscopy,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, *85*, 1658.
- B. Grung, E. Nodland, and G. M. Førland “Multivariate Curve Resolution Methods Illustrated Using Infrared Spectra of an Alcohol Dissolved in Carbon Tetrachloride,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, *84*, 1193. Chemometric principal component analysis with commercial software.
- C. Rodríguez-Rodríguez, J. M. Amigo, J. Coello, and S. Maspoch “An Introduction to Multivariate Curve Resolution-Alternating Least Squares: Spectrophotometric Study of

- the Acid-Base Equilibria of 8-Hydroxyquolin-5-sulfonic Acid," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1190. Chemometric procedure running with MatLab.
- R. Wanke and J. Stauffer, "An Advanced Undergraduate Chemistry Laboratory Experiment Exploring NIR Spectroscopy and Chemometrics," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1171. Multicomponent calibration procedure.
- E. B. Walker, D. R. Davies, and M. Campbell, "Quantitative Measurement of Trans-Fats by Infrared Spectroscopy," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1162.
- D. B. Craig and E. R. Nichols, "Spectroscopic Measurement of the Redox Potential of Cytochrome c for the Undergraduate Biochemistry Laboratory," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, 83, 1325.
- P. Liang, B. Adhyaru, W. L. Pearson, and K. R. Williams, "The Binding Constant of Estradiol to Bovine Serum Albumin," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, 83, 294. Measuring an equilibrium constant with tritium-labeled estradiol and liquid scintillation counting.
- K. P. Alter, J. L. Molloy, and E. D. Niemeyer, "Spectrophotometric Determination of the Dissociation Constant of an Acid-Base Indicator Using a Mathematical Deconvolution Technique," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1682.
- G. T. Rushton, B. Furmanski, and K. D. Shimizu, "Plastic Antibodies: Molecular Recognition with Imprinted Polymers," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1374.
- J. R. Paddock, A. T. Maghasi, W. R. Heineman, and C. J. Seliskar, "Making and Using a Sensing Polymeric Material for Cu²⁺," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1370.
- D. Xiao, L. Lin, H. Yuan, M. M. F. Choi, and W. Chan, "A Passive Sampler for Determination of Nitrogen Dioxide in Ambient Air," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1231.
- M. P. Wentland, S. Raza, and Y. Gao, "96-Well Plate Colorimetric Assay for K_i Determination of (±)-2-Benzylsuccinic Acid, and Inhibitor of Carboxypeptidase A," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 398.
- A. Kniesel and M. K. Bellamy, "Measuring Breath Alcohol Concentrations with an FTIR Spectrometer," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 1448.
- K. R. Williams, B. Adhyaru, R. Pierce, and S. G. Schulman, "Binding Constants for Complexation of Bilirubin to Bovine Serum Albumin," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 115.
- K. R. Williams and L. H. Tennant, "Micelles in the Physical/Analytical Chemistry Laboratory: Acid Dissociation of Neutral Red Indicator," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 349.

- A.-M. G. Vasilarou and C. A. Georgiou, "Enzymatic Spectrophotometric Reaction Rate Determination of Glucose in Fruit Drinks and Carbonated Beverages," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1327.
- K. Keszei, M. G. Takács, and B. Vizkeleti, "A Straightforward Method to Determine Equilibrium Constants from Spectrophotometric Data," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 927.
- G. A. Ibañez, A. C. Olivieri, and G. M. Escandar, "Determination of Equilibrium Constants of Metal Complexes from Spectrophotometric Measurements," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 1277.
- J. Hernández-Benito, S. González-Mancebo, E. Calle, M. P. García-Santos, and J. Casado, "A Practical Integrated Approach to Supramolecular Chemistry. II. Kinetics of Inclusion Phenomena," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 422.
- J. Hernández-Benito, S. González-Mancebo, E. Calle, M. P. García-Santos, and J. Casado, "A Practical Integrated Approach to Supramolecular Chemistry. I. Equilibria in Inclusion Phenomena," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 419.
- G. S. Patterson, "A Simplified Method for Finding the pK_a of an Acid-Base Indicator by Spectrophotometry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 395.
- X. Huang, J. Yang, W. Zhang, Z. Zhang, and Z. An, "Determination of the Critical Micelle Concentration of Cationic Surfactants," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 93.
- V. L. McDevitt, A. Rodríguez, and K. R. Williams, "Analysis of Soft Drinks: UV Spectrophotometry, Liquid Chromatography, and Capillary Electrophoresis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 625.
- S. Pandey, M. E. R. McHale, A.-S. M. Horton, S. A. Padilla, A. L. Trufant, N. U. De La Sancha, E. Vela, and W. E. Acree, Jr., "Kinetics-Based Indirect Spectrophotometric Method for Simultaneous Determination of MnO_4^- and $Cr_2O_7^{2-}$," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 450.
- G. P. Smestad and M. Grätzel, "Demonstration Electron Transfer and Nanotechnology: A Natural Dye-Sensitized Energy Converter," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 752.
- M. J. Charles, N. W. Martin, and H. Z. Msimanga, "Simultaneous Determination of Aspirin, Salicylamide, and Caffeine in Pain Relievers by Target Factor Analysis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 1114.
- S. Pandey, J. R. Powell, M. E. R. McHale, and W. E. Acree, Jr., "Quantitative Determination

- of Cr(III) and Co(II) Using a Spectroscopic H-Point Standard Addition Method," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 848.
- H. N. Po and K. S.-C. Huang, "An Inorganic Spectrophotometry Experiment for General Chemistry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, 62. (Method of continuous variation)
- K. G. Strothkamp and R. E. Strothkamp, "Fluorescence Measurements of Ethidium Binding to DNA," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1994**, 71, 77.
- G. Dado and J. Rosenthal, "Simultaneous Determination of Cobalt, Copper, and Nickel by Multivariate Linear Regression," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1990**, 67, 797.
- J. L. Sohl and A. G. Splitgerber, "The Binding of Coomassie Brilliant Blue to Bovine Serum Albumin," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1991**, 68, 262.
- C. Cappas, N. Hoffman, J. Jones, and S. Young, "Determination of Concentrations of Species Whose Absorption Bands Overlap Extensively," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1991**, 68, 300.
- J. J. Cruywagen and J. B. B. Heyns, "Spectrophotometric Determination of the Thermodynamic Parameters for the First Two Protonation Reactions of Molybdate," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1989**, 66, 861.
- H. A. Rowe and M. Brown, "Practical Enzyme Kinetics," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1988**, 65, 548.
- R. W. Ramette, "Equilibrium Constants from Spectrophotometric Data," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1967**, 44, 647.
- R. W. Ramette, "Formation of Monothiocyanatoiron(III): A Photometric Equilibrium Study," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1963**, 40, 71.

Luminescence

- S. S. Jain, C. N. LaFratta, A. Medina, and I. Pelse, "Proflavine-DNA Binding Using a Handheld Fluorescence Spectrometer: A Laboratory for Introductory Chemistry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, 90, 1215.
- G. Wilczek-Vera and E. D. Salin, "Understanding Fluorescence Measurements through a Guided-Inquiry and Discovery Experiment in Advanced Analytical Chemistry Laboratory," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 216.
- C. A. Katz, Z. J. Calzola, and J. K. N. Mbindyo, "Structure and Solvent Properties of Microemulsions," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 263. Experiment includes fluorescence of pyrene in microemulsion and micelles.

- C. D. Esposti and L. Bizzocchi, "Absorption and Emission Spectroscopy of a Lasing Material: Ruby," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1316.
- C. M. Ingersoll and C. M. Strollo, "Steady-State Fluorescence Anisotropy to Investigate Flavonoids Binding to Proteins," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1313.
- E. F. Healy, "Quantitative Determination of DNA-Ligand Binding Using Fluorescence Spectroscopy," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1304. See also T. P. Silverstein, "Quantitative Determination of DNA-Ligand Binding: Improved Data Analysis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 1192. Scatchard analysis.
- B. M. Hutchins, T. T. Morgan, M. G. Ucak-Astarlioglu, and M. E. Williams, "Optical Properties of Fluorescent Mixtures: Comparing Quantum Dots to Organic Dyes," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1301.
- R. J. Clarke and A. Oprysa, "Fluorescence and Light Scattering," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 705.
- S. R. Goode and L. A. Metz, "Emission Spectroscopy in the Undergraduate Laboratory," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 1455.
- T. Masiello, N. Vulpanovici, and J. W. Nibler, "Fluorescence Lifetime and Quenching of Iodine Vapor," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 914.
- L. Poulsen, A. Z. Ruiz, S. U. Pedersen, and P. R. Ogilby, "Characterization of the Behavior and Properties of an Excited Electronic State: Electron-Transfer Mediated Quenching of Fluorescence," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 819.
- A.-C. Ribou, J. Vigo, and J.-M. Salmon, "C-SNARF-1 as a Fluorescent Probe for pH Measurement in Living Cells: Two-Wavelength-Ratio Method versus Whole-Spectral-Resolution Method," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 1471.
- M.-C. Sheffield and T. M. Nahir, "Analysis of Selenium in Brazil Nuts by Microwave Digestion and Fluorescence Detection," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 1345.
- N. J. Crane, R. C. Mayrhofer, T. A. Betts, and G. A. Baker, "Cyclodextrin Inclusion Complexes with a Solvatochromic Fluorescent Probe," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 1261.
- M. A. Fisher, D. Johnston, and D. A. Ritt, "Experimental Design and Polyelectrolyte Effects on Ligand Binding to Nucleic Acids," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 374. (Scatchard plot)
- E. J. Harbron and P. F. Barbara, "The Poisson Distribution and Single-Molecule Spectroscopy," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 211.
- K. R. Williams, B. Adhyaru, R. Pierce, and S. G. Schulman, "The Binding Constant for

- Complexation of Bilirubin to Bovine Serum Albumin," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 115.
- G. A. Baker, T. A. Betts, and S. Pandey, "Fluorescence Polarization as a Tool to Pinpoint Vesicle Thermal Phase Transitions," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1100.
- H. Mays, "Luminescence Quenching in Microemulsion Studies," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 72.
- A. M. Hundzinski and B. D. Anderson, "Resonance Energy Transfer in Peptides," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 416.
- S. Pandey, T. L. Borders, C. E. Hernández, L. E. Roy, G. D. Reddy, G. L. Martinez, A. Jackson, G. Brown, and W. E. Acree, Jr., "Comparison of Analytical Methods: Direct Emission versus First-Derivative Fluorometric Methods for Quinine Determination in Tonic Waters," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 85.
- S. Pandey, M. E. R. McHale, K. S. Coym, and W. E. Acree, Jr., "Bilinear Regression Analysis as a Means to Reduce Matrix Effects in Simultaneous Spectrophotometric Determination of Cr(III) and Co(II)," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 878.
- J. van Stam, S. Depaemelaere, and F. C De Schryver, "Micellar Aggregation Numbers—A Fluorescence Study," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 93.
- M. J. Charles, N. W. Martin, and H. Z. Msimanga, "Simultaneous Determination of Aspirin, Salicylamide, and Caffeine in Pain Relievers by Target Factor Analysis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 1114.
- H. Gsponer, G. A. Argüello, and G. A. Argüello, "Determinations of pK_a from Luminescence Quenching Data," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 968.
- K. G. Strothkamp and R. E. Strothkamp, "Fluorescence Measurements of Ethidium Binding to DNA," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 71, 77.
- J. Peterson, "Fluorometric Determination of Aluminum," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 262.
- H. E. Gsponer, G. A. Argüello, and G. A. Argüello, "Determination of pK_a from Luminescence Quenching Data," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 968.
- J. Weinstein-Lloyd and J. H. Lee, "Environmental Laboratory Exercise: Analysis of Hydrogen Peroxide by Fluorescence Spectroscopy," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, 1053. (Flow injection)
- M. F. R. Prieto, M. C. R. Rodríguez, M. M. González, A. M. R. Rodríguez, and J. C. M. Fernández, "Fluorescence Quenching in Microheterogeneous Media: A Laboratory Experiment Determining Micelle Aggregation Number," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, 662.

- J. J. Inestal, F. González-Velasco, and A. Ceballos, "Determination of Ligand-Macromolecule Binding Constants by a Competitive Spectrofluorometric Technique," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1994**, 71, A297.
- B. Marciniak, H. Kozubek, and S. Paszyc, "Estimation of pK_a^* in the First Excited Singlet State," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1992**, 69, 247.
- S. W. Bigger, K. P. Ghiggino, G. A. Meilak, and B. Verity, "Illustration of the Principles of Fluorimetry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1992**, 69, 675.
- S. A. Tucker, V. L. Amszi, and W. E. Acree, Jr., "Primary and Secondary Inner Filtering: Effect of $K_2Cr_2O_7$ on Fluorescence Emission Intensities of Quinine Sulfate," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1992**, 69, A8.
- G. Dado and J. Rosenthal, "Simultaneous Determination of Cobalt, Copper, and Nickel by Multivariate Linear Regression," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1990**, 67, 797.

Flow Injection Analysis

- S. Petrozzi, "An Open-Ended Experiment: Development from Batch to Automated Flow Injection Analysis for Phenolics Determination," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 1311.)
- J. E. T. Andersen, "Exercise in Quality Assurance: A Laboratory Exercise," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 733. (Statistics of calibration curves from spectrophotometry conducted by batch procedures or flow injection.)
- S. K. Lunsford, J. Widera, and H. Zhang, "Detection of Catechol by Potentiometric-Flow Injection Analysis in the Presence of Interferents," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1471.
- A. Economou, P. D. Tzanavaras, and D. G. Themelis, "Sequential-Injection Analysis: Principles, Instrument Construction, and Demonstration by a Simple Experiment," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1820.
- L. A. Ramos, K. R. Prieto, E. T. G. Cavalheiro, and C. C. S. Cavalheiro, "Determination of Hypochloride in Bleaching Products with Flower Extracts to Demonstrate the Principles of Flow Injection Analysis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1815.
- J. C. Penteado, L. Angnes, J. C. Massini, and P. C. C. Oliveira, "FIA-Spectrophotometric Method for Determination of Nitrite in Meat Products," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1074.
- E. Economou, D. Papargyris, and J. Stratis, "Automated Flow-Injection Instrument for Chemiluminescence Detection Using a Low-Cost Photodiode Detector," *J. Chem. Ed.*

2004, *81*, 406.

- S. M. Drew, “Integration of National Instruments’ LabVIEW Software in the Chemistry Curriculum,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, *73*, 1107.
- M. K. Carroll and J. F. Tyson, “An Experiment Using Time-Based Detection in Flow Injection Analysis,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1993**, *70*, A210.
- J. A. Nóbrega, A. A. Mozeto, and R. M. Alberici, “Reaction Kinetics in Flow-Injection Spectrophotometric Experiment,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1991**, *68*, 966.
- C. L. Stults, A. P. Wade, and S. R. Crouch, “Investigation of Temperature Effects on Dispersion in a Flow Injection Analyzer,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1988**, *65*, 645.
- A. Ríos, M. Dolores, L. de Castro, and M. Valcárcel, “Determination of Reaction Stoichiometries by Flow Injection Analysis,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1986**, *63*, 552.

Immunoassay

- J. L. Powers, K. D. Rippe, K. Imarhia, A. Swift, M. Scholten, and N. Islam, “A Direct, Competitive Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay (ELISA) as a Quantitative Technique for Small Molecules,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, *89*, 1587.
- R. I Wilson, D. T. Mathers, S. A. Mabury, and G. M. Jorgensen, “ELISA and GC-MS as Teaching Tools in the Undergraduate Environmental Analytical Chemistry Laboratory,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, *77*, 1619.
- P. B. O’Hara, J. A. Sanborn, and M. Howard, “Pesticides in Drinking Water: Project-Based Learning Within the Introductory Chemistry Curriculum,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, *76*, 1673.
- L. A. Inda, P. Razquin, F. Lampreave, M. A. Alava, and M. Calvo, “Rapid, Sensitive, Enzyme-Immunodotting Assay for Detecting Cow Milk Adulteration in Sheep Milk,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, *75*, 1618.
- G. L. Anderson and L. A. McNellis, “Enzyme-Linked Antibodies: A Laboratory Introduction to the ELISA,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, *75*, 1275.

Chapter 20 Spectrophotometers

- G. A. Mabbott, “Teaching Electronics and Laboratory Automation Using Microcontroller Boards,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2014**, *91*, 14589.

- J. Asheim, E. V. Kvittingen, L. Kvittingen, and R. Verley, “A Simple, Small-Scale Lego Colorimeter with a Light-Emitting Diode (LED) used as a Detector,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2014**, *91*, 1037.
- R. L. McClain, “Construction of a Photometer as an Instructional Tool for Electronics and Instrumentation,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2014**, *91*, 747.
- E. Kehoe and R. Lee Penn, “Introducing Colorimetric Analysis with Camera Phones and Digital Cameras: An Activity for High School or General Chemistry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, *90*, 1191.
- J. R. Vanderveen, B. Martin, and K. J. Ooms, “An Inexpensive Visible Light Spectrophotometer,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, *90*, 894.
- D. R. Albert, M. A. Todt, and H. F. Davis, “A Low-Cost Quantitative Absorption Spectrophotometer,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, *89*, 1432.
- B. Shepherd and M. K. Bellamy, “A Spreadsheet Exercise to Teach the Fourier Transform in FTIR Spectrometry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, *89*, 681.
- Q. S. Hanley, “Fourier Transforms Simplified: Computing an Infrared Spectrum from an Interferogram,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, *89*, 391.
- B. T. Wigton, B. S. Chohan, C. McDonald, M. Johnson, D. Schunk, R. Kreuter, and D. Sykes, “A Portable, Low-Cost LED Fluorimeter for Middle School, High School, and Undergraduate Labs,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, *88*, 1182; *ibid.*, 1188.
- T. L. Tan and G. B. Lebron, “Determination of Carbon Dioxide, Carbon Monoxide, and Methane Concentrations in Cigarette Smoke by Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, *88*, 383.
- Y. Tang, X. Zeng, and J. Liang, “Surface Plasmon Resonance: An Introduction to a Surface Spectroscopy Technique,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2010**, *87*, 742.
- D. J. Soldat, P. Barak, and B. J. Lepore, “Microscale Colorimetric Analysis Using a Desktop Scanner and Automated Digital Image Analysis,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, *86*, 617.
- W. R. Algar, M. Massey, and U. J. Krull, “Assembly of a Modular Fluorimeter and Associated Software: Using LabView in an Advanced Undergraduate Analytical Chemistry Laboratory,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, *86*, 68.
- F. Wakabayashi, “Resolving Spectral Lines with a Periscope-Type DVD Spectroscope,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, *85*, 849.

- J. D. Shuttlefield and V. H. Grassian, “ATR-FTIR Spectroscopy in the Undergraduate Chemistry Laboratory,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 279, 283. Attenuated total reflectance.
- J. W. Hovick, M. Murphy, and J. C. Poler, “‘Audibilization’ in the Chemistry Laboratory: An Introduction to Correlation Techniques for Data Extraction,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1316.
- G. B. Cordon and M. G. Lagorio, “Absorption and Scattering Coefficients: A Biophysical Chemistry Experiment Using Reflectance Spectroscopy,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1167.
- R. Smith and K. Cantrell, “Modeling the Effect of Polychromatic Light in Quantitative Absorbance Spectroscopy,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, 84, 1021.
- J. E. Thompson, “A Simple Method for Rapidly Obtaining Absorption Spectra with a Spectronic-20D+ Spectrometer,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, 83, 913.
- J. Zimmermann, A. van Dorp, and A. Renn, “Fluorescence Microscopy of Single Molecules,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 553.
- J. D. Fischer and J. E. Whitten, “Spectroscopic Monitoring of the Heterogeneous Catalytic Decomposition of Gaseous Ammonia,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 1451.
- J. P. Blitz and D. G. Klarup, “Signal-to-Noise Ratio, Signal Processing, and Spectral Information in the Instrumental Analysis Laboratory,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 1358.
- G. A. Lorigan, B. M. Patterson, A. J. Sommer, and N. D. Danielson, “Cost-Effective Spectroscopic Instrumentation for the Physical Chemistry Laboratory,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 1264.
- J. Tellinghuisen, “Exploring the Diffraction Grating Using a He-Ne Laser and a CD-ROM,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 703.
- M. A. Thal and M. J. Samide, “Applied Electronics: Construction of a Simple Spectrophotometer,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1510.
- P. Bernazzani and F. Paquin, “Modular Spectrometers in the Undergraduate Chemistry Laboratory,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 796.
- F. Aberásturi, A. I. Jiménez, and J. J. Arias, “UV-Visible First-Derivative Spectrophotometry Applied to an Analysis of a Vitamin Mixture,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 793.
- F. Rocha and B. F. Reis, “A Low-Cost Device for Automatic Photometric Titrations,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 258.
- M. G. Lagoria, “Reflectance Spectroscopy Using Wine Bottle Glass,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76,

1551.

- H. C. Allen, T. Brauers, and B. J. Finlayson-Pitts, “Illustrating Deviations in the Beer-Lambert Law in an Instrumental Analysis Laboratory: Measuring Atmospheric Pollutants by Differential Optical Absorption Spectrometry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 1459.
- S. Saxena, R Upadhyay, and P. Upadhyay, “A Simple and Low-Cost Air Sampler,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 787. (Spectrophotometric analysis of SO₂, NO₂, and H₂CO)
- J. L. Guiñon and J. Garcia-Anton, “Experimental Study of Monochromators in UV-Vis and IR Spectrophotometers,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1992**, 69, 77.
- T. Matsuo, A. Muromatsu, K. Katayama, and M. Mori, “Construction of a Photoelectric Colorimeter,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1989**, 66, 329, 848.

Chapter 21 Atomic Spectroscopy

- E. Moraes, N. S. A. da Silva, C. de L. M. de Morais, L. S. das Neves, and K. M. G. de Lima “Low-Cost Method for Quantifying Sodium in Coconut Water and Seawater for the Undergraduate Analytical Chemistry Laboratory: Flame Test, A Mobile Phone Camera, and Image Processing,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2014**, 91, 1958.
- B. Néel, G. A. Crespo, D. Perret, T. Cherubini, and E. Bakker, “Camping Burner-Based Flame Emission Spectrometer for Classroom Demonstrations,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2014**, 91, 1655.
- B. K. Niece and J. F. Hauri, “Determination of Mercury in Fish: A Low-Cost Implementation of Cold-Vapor Atomic Absorbance for the Undergraduate Environmental Chemistry Laboratory,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, 90, 487.
- D. W. Randall, R. T. Hayes, and P. A. Wong, “A Simple Laser Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy (LIBS) System for Use at Multiple Levels in the Undergraduate Chemistry Curriculum,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, 90, 456.
- C. N. LaFratta, S. Jain, I. Pelse, O. Simoska, and K. Elvy, “Using a Homemade Flame Photometer to Measure Sodium Concentration in Sports Drink,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, 90, 372.
- J. A. Bowden, B. A. Nocito, R. H. Lowers, L. J. Guilette, Jr., K. R. Williams, and V. Y. Young, “Environmental Indicators of Metal Pollution and Emission: An Experiment for

- the Instrumental Analysis Laboratory," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, 89, 1057. ICP-atomic emission experiment.
- R. C. Chinni, "A Simple LIBS (Laser-Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy Laboratory Experiment to Introduce Undergraduates to Calibration Functions and Atomic Spectroscopy," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, 89, 678.
- S. O. Fakayode, A. G. King, M. Yakubu, A. K. Mohammed, and D. A. Pollard, "Determination of Fe Content of Some Food Items by Flame Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy: A Guided-Inquiry Learning Experience," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, 89, 109.
- J. F. Hauri and B. K. Niece, "Leaching of Silver from Silver-Impregnated Food Storage Containers," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 1407.
- S. Armenta and M. de la Guardia, "Determination of Mercury in Milk by Cold Vapor Atomic Fluorescence," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 488.
- J. V. Cizdziel, "Mercury in Environmental and Biological Samples Using Online Combustion with Sequential Atomic Absorption and Fluorescence Measurements," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 209.
- L. R. Butler, M. R. Edwards, R. Farmer, K. J. Greenly, S. Hensler, S. E. Jenkins, J. M. Joyce, J. A. Mann, B. M. Prentice, A. E. Puckette, C. M. Shuford, S. E. G. Porter, and M. C. Rhoten, "Investigation of the Use of *Cucumis sativus* for Remediation of Chromium from Contaminated Environmental Matrices," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 1095.
- M. K. Donais, G. Whissel, A. Dumas, and K. Golden, "Analyzing Lead Content in Ancient Bronze Coins by Flame Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 343.
- M. Meigham, J. MacNeil, and R. Falconer, "Determining the Solubility Product of Fe(OH)_3 : An Equilibrium Study with Environmental Significance," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 254. The experiment would be enhanced by accounting for iron-hydroxide complexes in the solution.
- J. D. Weidenhamer, "Circuit Board Analysis for Lead by Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy in a Course for Nonscience Majors," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1165.
- D. L. Van Engelen, S. W. Suljak, J. P. Hall, and B. E. Holmes, "Undergraduate Introductory Quantitative Chemistry Laboratory Course: Interdisciplinary Group Projects in Phytoremediation," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 128. A semester-long course employing multiple analytical methods in the context of group research projects.

- C. S. Seney, K. V. Sinclair, R. M. Bright, P. O. Momoh, and A. D. Bozeman “Development of a Multiple-Element Flame Emission Spectrometer Using CCD Detection,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1826.
- K. M. Blyth, L. R. Mullings, D. N. Phillips, D. Pritchard, and W. van Bronswijk, “Preparation, Analysis, and Characterization of Some Transition Metal Complexes,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1667.
- P. R. M. Correia and P. V. Oliveira, “Simultaneous Atomic Absorption Spectrometry for Cadmium and Lead Determination in Wastewater,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 1174.
- A. Bazzi, B. Kreuz, and J. Fischer, “Determination of Calcium in Cereal with Flame Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 1042.
- M. Duxbury, “Determination of Minerals in Apples by ICP-AES,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 1180.
- A. S. Kooser, J. L. Jenkins, and L. E. Welch, “Inductively Coupled Plasma–Atomic Emission Spectroscopy: Two Laboratory Activities for the Undergraduate Instrumental Analysis Course,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 86.
- W. Wang and B. J. Finlayson-Pitts, “Measurement of Trace Metals in Tobacco and Cigarette Ash by Inductively Coupled Plasma–Atomic Emission Spectroscopy,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 83.
- D. L. Giokas, E. K. Paleologos, and M. I. Karayannis, “Micelle-Mediated Extraction of Heavy Metals from Environmental Samples,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 61.
- J. I. Selco, J. L. Roberts, Jr., and D. B. Wacks, “The Analysis of Seawater: A Laboratory-Centered Learning Project in General Chemistry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 54.
- V. J. Porter, P. M. Sanft, J. C. Dempich, D. D. Dettmer, A. E. Erickson, N. A. Dubauskie, S. T. Myster, E. H. Matts, and E. T. Smith, “Elemental Analysis of Wisdom Teeth by Atomic Spectroscopy Using Standard Additions,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 1114.
- F. M. Dunnivant, “Analytical Problems Associated with the Analysis of Metals in a Simulated Hazardous Waste,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 718.
- F. M. Dunnivant and J. Kettel, “An Environmental Chemistry Laboratory for the Determination of a Distribution Coefficient,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 715.
- M. A. Page, B. W. Smith, and K. R. Williams, “ICP in the Physical Chemistry Laboratory: Determination of the Plasma Temperature,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 364.

- V. T. Breslin and S. A. Sañudo-Wilhelmy, “The Lead Project: An Environmental Instrumental Analysis Case Study,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1641.
- K. S. Kostecka, “Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy of Calcium in Foodstuffs in Non-Science-Major Courses,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1321.
- S. A. Mabury, D. Mathers, D. A. Ellis, P. Lee, A. M. Marsella, and M. Douglas, “An Undergraduate Experiment for the Measurement of Trace Metals in Core Sediments by ICP-AES and GFAAS,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1611.
- R. J. Stolzberg, “Optimizing Signal-to-Noise Ratio in Flame Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry Using Sequential Simplex Optimization,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 834.
- B. P. Buffin, “Removal of Heavy Metals from Water: An Environmentally Significant Atomic Absorption Spectrometry Experiment,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 1678.
- R. John and D. Lord, “Determination of Anionic Surfactants Using Atomic Absorption Spectrometry and Anodic Stripping Voltammetry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 1256.
- R. S. Woosley and D. J. Butcher, “Chemical Analysis of an Endangered Conifer,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1592.
- M. N. Quigley and F. Vernon, “Determination of Trace Metal Ion Concentrations in Seawater,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 671.
- P. G. Markow, “Determining the Lead Content of Paint Chips,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 178.
- R. J. Kieber and S. B. Jones, “An Undergraduate Laboratory for the Determination of Sodium, Potassium, and Chloride,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1994**, 71, A218.
- M. A. Williamson, “Determination of Copper by Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1989**, 66, 261.

Chapter 22 Mass Spectrometry

- V. Homem, A. Alves, and L. Santos “Development and Validation of a Fast Procedure to Analyze Amoxicillin in River Waters by Direct-Injection LC–MS.MS,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2014**, 91, 1961.
- N. L. Stock and R. E. March, “Hands-on Electrospray Ionization–Mass Spectrometry for Upper-Level Undergraduate and Graduate Students,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2014**, 91, 1244.
- D. S. Gross and H. Van Ryswyk, “Examination and Manipulation of Protein Surface Charge

- in Solution with Electrospray Ionization Mass Spectrometry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2014**, 91, 1240.
- D. J. Weiss, C. Harris K. Maher, and T. Bullen, "A Teaching Exercise to Introduce Stable Isotope Fractionation of Metals into Geochemistry Courses," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, 90, 1014
- M. Eibisch, B. Fuchs, J. Schiller, R. Süß, and K. Teuber "Analysis of Phospholipid Mixtures from Biological Tissues by Matrix-Assisted Laser Desorption and Ionization Time-of-Flight Mass Spectrometry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 503.
- D. A. Rosado, Jr., T. S. Masterson, and D. S. Masterson, "Using the Mini-Session Course Format to Train Students in the Practical Aspects of Modern Mass Spectrometry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 178.
- D. H. Kim, C. D. Eckhert, and K. F. Faull, "Utilization of Negative Ion ESI-MS and Tandem Mass Spectrometry to Detect and Confirm the NADH-Boric Acid Complex," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 106.
- C. W. Harmon, S. A. Mang, J. Greaves, and B. J. Finlayson-Pitts, "Identificaiton of Fatty Acids, Phospholipids, and Their Oxidation Products Using Matrix-Assisted Laser Desorption Ionization Mass Spectrometry and Electrospray Ionization Mass Spectrometry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2010**, 87, 186.
- I. J. Arnquist and D. J. Beussman "Incorporating Biological Mass Spectrometry into Undergraduate Teaching Labs, Part 2: De Novo Peptide Sequencing Using Electrospray Tandem Mass Spectrometry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 966.
- I. J. Arnquist and D. J. Beussman "Incorporating Biological Mass Spectrometry into Undergraduate Teaching Labs, Part 2: Peptide Identification via Molecular Mass Determination," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 382.
- I. J. Arnquist and D. J. Beussman "Incorporating Biological Mass Spectrometry into Undergraduate Teaching Labs, Part 1: Identifying Proteins Based on Molecular Mass," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1971.
- N. C. Dopke and T. N. Lovett "Illustrating the Concepts of Isotopes and Mass Spectrometry in Laboratory Courses: A MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry Laboratory Experiment," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1968.
- C. T. Reimann, A. Mie, C. Nilsson, and A. Cohen "Introduction to Biological Mass

- Spectrometry: Determining Identity and Species of Origin of Two Proteins,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1215.
- L. S. Sunderlin, V. Ryzhov, L. M. M. Keller, and E. R. Gaillard, “Measuring Gas-Phase Basicities of Amino Acids Using an Ion Trap Mass Spectrometer,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1071.
- A. Weinecke and V. Ryzhov, “Fundamentals of Biomolecule Analysis by Electrospray Ionization Mass Spectrometry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 99.
- H. C. Stynes, A. Layo, and R. W. Smith, “LC-MS of Metmyoglobin at pH = 2,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 266.
- M. Solow, “Introduction of Mass Spectrometry in General Chemistry: Quantification of MTBE or DMSO in Water,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 1172.
- J. D. Persinger, G. C. Hoops, and M. J. Samide, “Mass Spectrometry for the Masses,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 1169.
- A. E. Counterman, M. S. Thompson, and D. E. Clemmer, “Identifying a Protein by MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 177.
- D. N. Blauch, M. D. Schuh, and F. A. Carroll, “Determination of Natural Abundances of Krypton and Xenon Isotopes Using Mass Spectrometry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 584.
- H. R. Bergen, III, L. M. Benson, and S. Naylor, “Determination of Aspartame and Caffeine in Carbonated Beverages Utilizing Electrospray Ionization–Mass Spectrometry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1325.

Chapter 23 Introduction to Analytical Separations

- C. A. Lucy, L. L. M. Glavina, and F. F. Cantwell, “A Laboratory Experiment on Extracolumn Band Broadening in Liquid Chromatography,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, 367.
- P. S. Szalay, “A Simple Experiment in the Separation of a Solid-Phase Mixture and Infrared Spectroscopy for Introductory Chemistry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 285. Solvent extraction with pH control to separate the components.
- D. L. Giokas, E. K. Paleologos, and M. I. Karayannis, “Micelle-Mediated Extraction of Heavy Metals from Environmental Samples,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 61.
- J. Hein and M. Jeannot, “Drug Distribution: A Guided-Inquiry Laboratory Experiment in

- Coupled Homogeneous and Heterogeneous Equilibria," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 224.
- D. M. Downey, D. D. Farnsworth, and P. G. Lee, "Growth and Decay: An Experiment Demonstrating Radioactivity Relationships and Chelate Solvent Extraction Separations," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1984**, 61, 259.

Chapter 24 Gas Chromatography

- S. A. Radford, R. E. Hunter, Jr., D. B. Barr, and P. B. Ryan, "Liquid-Liquid Extraction of Insecticides from Juice," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, 90, 483. Solid-phase extraction–gas chromatography–mass spectrometry experiment.
- B. O. Johnson, F. M. Burke, R. Harrison, and S. Burdette, "Quantitative Analysis of Bisphenol A Leached from Household Plastics by Solid-Phase Microextraction and Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry (SPME-GC-MS)," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, 89, 1555.
- R. N. Mead and P. J. Seaton, "GC-MS Quantitation and Identification of Bisphenol-A Isolated from Water," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 1130.
- L. T. Alty, "Analysis of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters in Egg Yolk Using GC-MS," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 963.
- B. Anzivino, L. J. Tilley, L. R. Ingalls, A. B. Hall, and J. E. Drugan, "Got a Match? Ion Extraction GC-MS Characterization of Accelerants Adsorbed in Charcoal Using Negative Pressure Dynamic Headspace Concentration," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 55.
- P.-Y. Chao, Y.-Y. Chuang, G. H. Ho, S.-H. Chuang, T.-C. Tsai, C.-Y. Lee, S.-T. Tsai, and J.-F. Huang, "Study of Molecular-Shape Selectivity of Zeolites by Gas Chromatography," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 1558.
- J.-M. Lavoie, E. Chornet, and A. Pelletier, "Identification of Secondary Metabolites in Citrus Fruit Using Gas Chromatography and Mass Spectroscopy," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 1555.
- D. Riccio, D. C. Wood, and J. M. Miller, "Using Single Drop Microextraction for Headspace Analysis with Gas Chromatography," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 965.
- Y. Wang, J. Ocariz, J. Hammersand, E. MacDonald, A. Bartczak, F. Kero, V. Y. Young, and K. R. Williams, "Determination of Cinnamaldehyde in Cinnamon by SPME-GC-MS," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 957.
- C. Henck and L. Nally, "GC-MS Analysis of γ -Hydroxybutyric Acid Analogs: A Forensic

- Chemistry Experiment," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1813.
- D. C. Stone, "Teaching Chromatography Using Virtual Laboratory Exercises," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1488.
- R. D. Barrows, "Quantitative Comparison of Three Standardization Methods Using a One-Way ANOVA for Multiple Mean Comparisons," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 839. Gas chromatography experiment.
- R. H. Douglas, C. A. Muldowney, R. Mohamed, F. Keohane, C. Shanahan, J. Walsh, and P. V. Kavanagh, "Detection and Quantification of Valerenic Acid in Commercially Available Valerian Products," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 8299. Gas chromatography-mass spectrometry analysis of pharmaceuticals.
- B. Hartzell-Baguley, R. E. Hipp, N. R. Morgan, and S. L. Morgan, "Chemical Composition of Latent Fingerprints by Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 689.
- J. Richer, J. Spencer, and M. Baird, "Identification of Glue Vapors Using Electron Impact and Chemical Ionization Modes in GC-MS," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, 83, 1196.
- D. Mayotte, C. J. Donahue, and C. A. Snyder, "Analysis of the Thickening Agents in Automotive Greases by GC-MS," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, 83, 902.
- F. C. C. Moura, F. G. Pinto, E. N. dos Santos, L. O. F. do Amaral, and R. M. Lago, "Experiments on Heterogeneous Catalysis Using a Simple Gas Chromatograph," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, 83, 417.
- T. J. Dwyer and J. D. Fillo, "Assaying α -Dicarbonyl Compounds in Wine: A Complementary GC-MS, HPLC, and Visible Spectrophotometric Analysis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, 83, 273.
- A. E. Witter, "Quantitative Determination of Butylated Hydroxytoluene in Chewing Gum Using GC-MS," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1538.
- M. M. Warnke, A. E. Erickson, and E. T. Smith, "Simplex Optimization of Headspace-Enrichment Conditions of Residual Petroleum Distillates Used by Arsonists," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1082.
- R. M. Sobel, D. S. Ballantine, and V. Ryzhov, "Quantitation of Phenol Levels in Oil of Wintergreen Using Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry with Selected Ion Monitoring," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 601.

- W. W. Hope, C. Johnson, and L. P. Johnson, "Tetraglyme Trap for the Determination of Volatile Organic Compounds in Urban Air," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 1182.
- K. A. Mowery, D. E. Blanchard, S. Smith, and T. A. Betts, "Investigation of Impostor Perfumes Using GC-MS," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 87.
- D. M. McInnes and D. Campbell, "Bubble Stripping to Determine Hydrogen Concentrations in Ground Water: A Practical Application of Henry's Law" *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 516.
- M. Sittidech and S. Street, "Environmental Analysis in the Instrumental Lab," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 376. (Determination of acrolein and acrylonitrile in water by solid-phase microextraction and gas chromatography-mass spectrometry.)
- A. E. Witter, D. M. Klinger, X. Fan, M. Lam, D. T. Mathers, and S. A. Mabury, "Quantitative Determination of Nicotine and Cotinine in Urine and Sputum Using a Combined Solid-Phase Microextraction-Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry Method" *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 1257.
- J. P. Crowley et al., "Classroom Research: GC Studies of Linoleic and Linolenic Fatty Acids Found in French Fries," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 824.
- C. J. Donahue, "Fractional Distillation and GC Analysis of Hydrocarbon Mixtures," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 721.
- J. R. Hardee, J. Long, and J. Otts, "Quantitative Measurement of Bromoform in Swimming Pools Water Using SPME with GC-MS," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 633.
- G. Knupp, P. Kusch, and M. Neugebauer, "Identification of Flavor Components in Perfumes by Headspace Solid-Phase Microextraction and Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 98.
- T. M. Olson, A. C. Gonzalez, and V. R. Vasquez, "Gas Chromatography Analyses for Trihalomethanes," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1231.
- D. A. Soderman and S. J. Lillard, "Determination of Arson Accelerants by GC-MS," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1228.
- J. L. Zabzdyr and S. J. Lillard, "Determination of Blood Alcohol Content," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1225.
- J. D. Bender, A. J. Catino III, K. R. Hess, M. E. Lassman, P. A. Leber, M. D. Reinard, N. A. Strotman, and C. S. Pike, "A Biochemical GC-MS Application for the Organic Chemistry Laboratory: Determination of Fatty Acid Composition of *Arabidopsis thaliana*

- Lipids," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1466.
- R. I. Wilson, D. T. Mathers, S. A. Mabury, and G. M. Jorgensen, "ELISA and GC-MS as Teaching Tools in the Undergraduate Environmental Analytical Chemistry Laboratory," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1619.
- S. C. Hodgson, R. J. Casey, J. D. Orbell, and S. W. Bigger, "Use of a Dynamic Headspace GC-MS Method for the Study of Volatile Organic Compounds in Polyethylene Packaging," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1631.
- R. C. Galipo, A. J. Canhoto, M. D. Walla, and S. L. Morgan, "Analysis of Volatile Fragrance and Flavor Compounds by Headspace Solid Phase Microextraction and GC-MS," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 245.
- P. B. O'Hara, J. A. Sanborn, and M. Howard, "Pesticides in Drinking Water: Project-Based Learning within the Introductory Chemistry Curriculum," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 1673.
- P. Fleurat-Lessard, K. Pointet, and M.-F. Renou-Gonnord, "Quantitative Determination of PAHs in Diesel Engine Exhausts by GC-MS," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 962.
- A. G. Sykes and G. Caple, "Bridging Native American Culture and Chemistry: Gas Chromatography Experiments That Examine Native Foods," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 392.
- J. V. Arena and T. M. Leu, "Deconvolution of Gas Chromatograms with Excel," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 867.
- D. T. Quach, N. A. Ciszkowski, and B. J. Finlayson-Pitts, "A New GC-MS Experiment for the Undergraduate Instrumental Analysis Laboratory in Environmental Chemistry: Methyl-*t*-butyl Ether and Benzene in Gasoline," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1595.
- R. S. Woosley and D. J. Butcher, "Chemical Analysis of an Endangered Conifer," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1592.
- J. Notestein, N. Hélias, W. E. Wentworth, J. G. Dojahn, E. C. M. Chen, and S. D. Stearns, "Qualitative GC Experiment Using Selective Photoionization Detector," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 360.
- A. L. Smith, E. J. Thorne, and W. Nadler, "Inexpensive Detector for Gas Chromatography," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1129.
- J. W. Wong, K. K. Ngim, T. Shibamoto, S. A. Mabury, J. P. Eiserich, and H. C. H. Yeo, "Determination of Formaldehyde in Cigarette Smoke," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 1100.
- R. A. Kjonaas, J. L. Soller, and L. A. McCoy, "Identification of Volatile Flavor Components

- by Headspace Analysis: A Quick and Easy Experiment for Introducing GC/MS," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 1104.
- M. J. Yang, M. L. Orton, and J. Pawliszyn, "Quantitative Determination of Caffeine in Beverages Using a Combined SPME-GC/MS Method," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 1130.
- L. C. Brazdil, "Oxygenates in Gasoline," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 1056.
- R. Guisto-Norkus, B. Gounili, P. Wisniecki, J. A. Hubball, S. R. Smith, and J. D. Stuart, "An Environmentally Significant Experiment Using GC/MS and GC Retention Indices in an Undergraduate Analytical Laboratory," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 1176.
- S. E. Kegley, K. J. Hansen, and K. L. Cunningham, "Determination of Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs) in River and Bay Sediments," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 558.
- R. C. Brush and G. W. Rice, "Trihalomethanes Produced in Humic Acid Reactions," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1994**, 71, A293.
- M. E. Jones, "A Simple-to-Build Thermal-Conductivity GC Detector," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1994**, 71, 995.
- W. C. Welch and T. G. Greco, "An Experiment in Manual Multiple Headspace Extraction for Gas Chromatography," *1993*, 70, 333.
- R. J. Kominar, "The Preparation and Testing of a Fused-Silica Gas Chromatography Capillary Column," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1991**, 68, A249.
- C. N. Yarnitzky, "A Sonar Detector for Gas Chromatographs," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1990**, 67, 712.
- R. C. Graham and J. K. Robertson, "Analysis of Trihalomethanes in Soft Drinks," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1988**, 65, 735.
- S. L. Tackett, "Determination of Methanol in Gasoline by Gas Chromatography," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1987**, 64, 1059.
- G. W. Rice, "Determination of Impurities in Whiskey Using Internal Standard Techniques," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1987**, 64, 1055.

Chapter 25 High-Performance Liquid Chromatography

- S. E. Stitzel and R. E. Sours, “High-Performance Liquid Chromatography Analysis of Single-Origin Chocolates for Methylxanthine Composition and Provenance Determination,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, *90*, 1227.
- S. E. Stitzel and R. E. Sours, “High-Performance Liquid Chromatography Analysis of Single-Origin Chocolates for Methylxanthine Composition and Provenance Determination,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, *90*, 1227.
- Y. Mei-Ratliff, “Determination of the Antibiotic Oxytetracycline in Commercial Milk by Solid-Phase Extraction: A High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) Experiment for Quantitative Instrumental Analysis,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, *89*, 656.
- F. Gandía-Herrero, A. Simón-Carillo, J. Escrivano, and F. García-Carmona, “Determination of Beet Root Betanin in Dairy Products by High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC),” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, *89*, 660.
- M. P. Bindis, S. L. Bretz, and N. D. Danielson, “Preparation and Characterization of a Polymeric Monolithic Column for Use in High-Performance Liquid Chromatography,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, *88*, 675.
- E. T. Smith and M. Hill “Constructing a LabView-Controlled HPLC System,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, *88*, 317.
- J. C. Penteado and J. C. Masini, “Exploring Liquid Sequential Injection Chromatography to Teach Fundamentals of Separation Methods,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, *88*, 235.
- R. E. Leacock, J. J. Stankus, and J. M. Davis, “Simultaneous Determination of Caffeine and Vitamin B6 in Energy Drinks by High-Performance Liquid Chromatography,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, *88*, 232.
- A. Alcázar, J. M. Jurado, and A. G. González, “Gradient Scouting in Reversed-Phase HPLC Revisited,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, *88*, 74.
- C. J. Fenk, N. M. Hickman, M. A. Fincke, D. H. Motry, and B. Lavine, “Identification and Quantitative Analysis of Acetaminophen, Acetylsalicylic Acid, and Caffeine in Commercial Analgesic Tablets By LC-MS,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2010**, *87*, 838.
- A Carlin-Sinclair, I. Marc, L. Menguy, and D. Prim, “The Determination of Methylxanthines in Chocolate and Cocoa by Different Separation Techniques: HPLC, Instrumental TLC,

- and MECC,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 1307.
- A. L. Miller, P. Vaughn, and T. M. Sirvent, “Effects of Storage Conditions on Lycopene Stability in Tomato Extracts,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 1304.
- R. A. Shalliker, S. Kayillo, and G. R. Dennis, “Optimizing Chromatographic Separation: An Experiment Using an HPLC Simulator,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 1265.
- T. M. Danenhower, L. J. Force, K. J. Petersen, T. A. Betts, and G. A. Baker, “HPLC Analysis of α - and β -Acids in Hops,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 954.
- J. D. Freeman and E. D. Niemeyer, “Quantification of Tea Flavonoids by High Performance Liquid Chromatography,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 951.
- W. F. Chan and C. W. Lin, “High-Pressure Liquid Chromatography: Quantitative Analysis of Chinese Herbal Medicine,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1982.
- D. J. Buessman, “The Mysterious Death: An HPLC Lab Experiment,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1809.
- D. C. Stone, “Teaching Chromatography Using Virtual Laboratory Exercises,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1488.
- V. Canales and C. Teixeira da Costa, “Quantitative HPLC Analysis of Rosmarinic Acid in Extracts of *Melissa officinalis* and Spectrophotometric Measurement of Their Antioxidant Activities,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1502.
- C. Strong and J. Ruttencutter, “Biochemical Applications in the Analytical Chemistry Lab,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 1706.
- H. C. Stynes, A. Layo, and R. W. Smith, “LC-MS of Metmyoglobin at pH = 2,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 266.
- E. Sottofattori, R. Raggio, and O. Bruno, “Milk as a Drug Analysis Medium: HPLC Determination of Isoniazid,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 547.
- M. B. Jensen, “Integrating HPLC and Electrochemistry: A LabVIEW-Based Pulsed Amperometric Detection System,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 345.
- S. M. Joseph and J. A. Palasota, “Combined Effects of pH and Percent Methanol on HPLC Separation of Benzoic Acid and Phenol,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1381.
- J. Cannon, D. Li, S. G. Wood, N. L. Owen, A. Gromova, and V. Lutsky, “Investigation of Secondary Metabolites in Plants,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1234.
- E. J. Volker, D. DiLella, K. Terneus, C. Baldwin, and I. Volker, “The Determination of

- Ergosterol in Environmental Samples," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1621.
- J. Huang, S. Maybury, and J. C. Sagebiel, "Hot Chili Peppers: Extraction, Cleanup, and Measurement of Capsaicin," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1630.
- E. Dolan, Y. Zhang, and D. Klarup, "The Distribution Coefficient of Atrazine with Illinois Soils," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1609.
- L. M. Wingen, J. C. Low, and B. J. Finlayson-Pitts, "Chromatography, Absorption, and Fluorescence: A New Instrumental Analysis Experiment on the Measurement of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in Cigarette Smoke," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1599.
- G. K. Ferguson, "Quantitative HPLC Analysis of a Psychotherapeutic Medication: Simultaneous Determination of Amitriptyline Hydrochloride and Perphenazine," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1615.
- G. Ferguson, "Quantitative HPLC Analysis of an Analgesic/Caffeine Formulation: Determination of Caffeine," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 467.
- V. L. McDevitt, A. Rodríguez, and K. R. Williams, "Analysis of Soft Drinks: UV Spectrophotometry, Liquid Chromatography, and Capillary Electrophoresis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 625.
- M. Situmorang, M. T. B. Lee, K. Witzeman, and W. R. Heineman, "Liquid Chromatography with Electrochemical Detection (LC-EC): An Experiment Using 4-Aminophenol," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1035.
- R. S. Woosley and D. J. Butcher, "Chemical Analysis of an Endangered Conifer," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1592.
- P. J. Walsh, D. K. Smith, and C. Castello, "Resolution of *trans*-Cyclohexane-1,2-diamine and Determination of the Enantiopurity Using Chiral Solid-Phase HPLC Techniques and Polarimetry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1459.
- S. A. Van Arman and M. W. Thomsen, "HPLC for Undergraduate Introductory Laboratories," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 49.
- A. M. Bonser and O. A. Moe, "Labeling Histidines in Cytochrome c," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 794.
- F. Ortega, E. Velez, and R. Somanathan, "Synthesis and Use of Reverse-Phase Silica Gel for HPLC in Undergraduate Chemistry," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, A26.
- C. D. Tran and M. Dotlich, "Enantiomeric Separation of Beta-Blockers by High Performance

- Liquid Chromatography," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, 71.
- C. A. Lucy, L. L. M. Glavina, and F. F. Cantwell, "A Laboratory Experiment on Extracolumn Band Broadening in Liquid Chromatography," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, 367.
- P. Luo, M. Z. Luo, and R. P. Baldwin, "Determination of Sugars in Food Products: Using HPLC and Electrochemical Detection at a Cu Electrode," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1993**, 70, 679.
- J. P. Williams, K. J. West, and K. L. Erickson, "Separation of Aspirin from Acetaminophen and Caffeine in an Over-the-Counter Analgesic Tablet: A Solid-Phase Extraction Method," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1992**, 69, 669.
- V. T. Remcho, H. M. McNair, and H. T. Rasmussen, "HPLC Method Development with the Photodiode Array Detector," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1992**, 69, A117.
- C. H. Clapp, J. S. Swan, and J. L. Poechmann, "Identification of Amino Acids in Unknown Dipeptides" *J. Chem. Ed.* **1992**, 69, A122.
- D. T. Harvey, S. Byerly, A. Bowman, and J. Tomlin, "Optimization of HPLC and GC Separations Using Response Surfaces," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1991**, 68, 162.
- B. A. Bidlingmeyer and S. Schmitz, "The Analysis of Artificial Sweeteners and Additives in Beverages by HPLC," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1991**, 68, A195.
- D. E. Goodney, "Analysis of Vitamin C by High-Pressure Liquid Chromatography," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1987**, 64, 187.

Chapter 26 Chromatographic Methods and Capillary Electrophoresis

- P. A. E. Piunno, A. Zetina, N. Chu, A. J. Tavares, M. O. Noor, E. Petryayeva, U. Uddayasankar, and A. Veglio, "A Comprehensive Microfluidics Device Construction and Characterization Module for the Advanced Undergraduate Analytical Chemistry Laboratory," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2014**, 91, 902.
- T.-C. Chao, S. Bhattacharya, and A. Ros, "Microfluidic Gel Electrophoresis in the Undergraduate Laboratory Applied to Food Analysis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, 89, 125.
- S. Teerasong and R. L. McClain, "A Student-Made Microfluidic Device for Electrophoretic Separation of Food Dyes," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 465.
- M. C. Chia, C. M. Sweeney, and T. W. Odom, "Chemistry in Microfluidic Channels," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 461.

- L. A. Holland, "Capillary Electrophoresis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 254. A compendium of experiments.
- A Carlin-Sinclair, I. Marc, L. Menguy, and D. Prim, "The Determination of Methylxanthines in Chocolare and Cocoa by Different Separation Techniques: HPLC, Instrumental TLC, and MECC," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 1307.
- A. P. Timerman, A. M. Fenrick, and T. M. Zamis, "Isolation of Invertase from Baker's Yeast: A Four-Part Exercise in Protein Purification and Characterization," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 379. Gel filtration and gel electrophoresis.
- A. D. Burum and A. G. Splittergerber, "A Static Method as an Alternative to Gel Chromatography," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 1257.
- M. R. Bresler and J. P. Hagen, "Surfactant Adsorption: A Revised Physical Chemistry Lab," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 269.
- J. A. Poce-Fatou, M. Bethencourt-Nuñez, C. Moreno, J. U. Pinto-Ganfornina, and F. U. Moreno-Dorado, "A Lab Experiment to Illustrate the Physicochemical Principles of Detergency," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 266.
- C. A. Katz, Z. J. Calzola, and J. K. N. Mbainyo, "Structure and Solvent Properties of Microemulsions," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 263. Experiment includes fluorescence of pyrene in microemulsion and micelles.
- L. S. Brunauer and K. K. Davis, "Size Exclusion Chromatography: An Experiment for High School and Community College Chemistry and Biotechnology Laboratory Programs," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 683.
- B. T. Nash, "Determination of the Subunit Molecular Mass and Composition of Alcohol Dehydrogenase by SDA-PAGE," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1508.
- H. Van Ryswyk, E. W. Hall, S. J. Petesch, and A. E. Wiedeman, "Extending the marine Microcosm Laboratory," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 306. Ion chromatography of sea water.
- D. L. Van Engelen, S. W. Suljak, J. P. Hall, and B. E. Holmes, "Undergraduate Introductory Quantitative Chemistry Laboratory Course: Interdisciplinary Group Projects in Phytoremediation," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 128. A semester-long course employing multiple analytical methods in the context of group research projects.
- G. Anderson, J. E. Thompson, and K. Shurush, "An Inexpensive Device for Capillary Electrophoresis with Fluorescence Detection," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, 83, 1677.

- M. Solow, "Weak Acid p K_a Determination Using Capillary Zone Electrophoresis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, 83, 1194.
- D. D. Jackson, C. S. Abbey, and D. Nugent, "DNA Profiling of the D1S80 Locus: A Forensic Analysis for the Undergraduate Biochemistry Laboratory," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, 83, 774. Polymerase chain reaction and slab gel electrophoresis.
- A.. Bazzi, B. Kreuz, J. Wuokila, and A. Maqboul, "Separation and Determination of Cr(III) and Cr(VI) with Cation-Exchange Chromatography and Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 435.
- D. B. Craig, "Equilibrium Gel Filtration Chromatography for the Measurement of Protein-Ligand Binding," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 96.
- C. J. Pursell, B. Chandler, and M. M. Bushey, "Capillary Electrophoresis Analysis of Cations in Water Samples," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 1783.
- P. R. Haddad, M. J. Shaw, J. E. Madden, and G. W. Dicinoski, "Computer-Based Undergraduate Exercise Using Internet-Accessible Simulation Software for the Study of Retention Behavior and Optimization of Separation Conditions in Ion Chromatography," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 1293.
- R. J. Whelan, T. E. Hannon, R. N. Zare, and D. J. Rakestraw, "Application of Ion Chromatography to the Investigation of Real-World Samples," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 1277.
- J. L. Beckers, "The Determination of Caffeine in Coffee: Sense of Nonsense?," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 90. (Electrophoresis, liquid chromatography, and spectrophotometry)
- G. González-Gaitano and G. Tardajos, "Chemical Equilibrium in Supramolecular Systems as Studied by NMR Spectrometry ,," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 270. (Equilibrium studies of compounds binding to cyclodextrins.)
- R. T. Almaraz and M. Kochis, "Microscale Capillary Electrophoresis: A Complete Instrumentation Experiment for Chemistry Students at the Undergraduate Junior and Senior Level," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 216.
- K. Xia and G. Pierzynski, "Competitive Sorption Between Oxalate and Phosphate in Soil: An Environmental Chemistry Laboratory Using Ion Chromatography," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 71.
- M. B. Jensen, "Integrating HPLC and Electrochemistry: A LabVIEW-Based Pulsed

- Amperometric Detection System," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 345. Anion-exchange separation of sugars.
- K. Sinniah and K. Piers, "Ion Chromatography: Analysis of Ions in Pond Waters," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 358.
- J. P. Loke, D. Hancock, J. M. Johnston, J. Dimauro, and G. S. Denyer, "Teaching Experimental Design Using an Exercise in Protein Fractionation," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1528.
- F. Welder and C. L. Coyler, "Using Capillary Electrophoresis to Determine the Purity of Acetylsalicylic Acid Synthesized in the Laboratory, *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1525.
- T. L. Fisher, I. D. Reingold, and T. L. Fitzsimmons, "Thin-Layer Electrophoresis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2001**, 78, 1241.
- H. B. Herman, J. R. Jezorek, and Z. Tang, "Analysis of Diet Tonic Water Using Capillary Electrophoresis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 743.
- M. Boyce and E. Spickett, "Separation and Quantification of Preservatives Using Ion Pair HPLC and CZE," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 740.
- J. A. Gruenhagen, D. Delaware, and Y. Ma, "Quantitative Analysis of Non-UV-Absorbing Cations in Soil Samples by High-Performance Capillary Electrophoresis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1613.
- W. P. Gardner and J. E. Girard, "Analysis of Common Household Cleaner-Disinfectants by Capillary Electrophoresis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 1335.
- D. A. Storer and A. M. Sarquis, "Measuring Soil Phosphates Using Ion-Exchange Resins," *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 748.
- M. Boyce, "Separation and Quantification of Simple Ions by Capillary Zone Electrophoresis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 815.
- T. G. Strein, J. L. Poechmann, and M. Prudenti, "Micellar Electrokinetic Capillary Chromatography in the Undergraduate Curriculum: Separation and Identification of the Amino Acid Residues in an Unknown Dipeptide Using FMOC Derivatization," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 820.
- C. P. Palmer, "Demonstrating Chemical and Analytical Concepts in the Undergraduate Laboratory Using Capillary Electrophoresis and Micellar Electrokinetic Chromatography," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 1542.

- S. Demay, A. Martin-Girardeau, and M.-F. Gonnord, "Capillary Electrophoretic Quantitative Analysis of Anions in Drinking Water," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 812.
- D. S. Hage, A. Chattopadhyay, C. A. C. Wolfe, J. Grundman, and P. B. Kelter, "Determination of Nitrate and Nitrite in Water by Capillary Electrophoresis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1588.
- F. A. Valenzuela, T. K. Green, and D. B. Dahl, "Synthesis and Separation of a Diastereomeric Sulfonium Ion by Capillary Zone Electrophoresis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1590.
- M. A. Janusa, L. J. Andermann, N. M. Kliebert, and M. H. Nannie, "Determination of Chloride Concentration Using Capillary Zone Electrophoresis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1463.
- V. L. McDevitt, A. Rodríguez, and K. R. Williams, "Analysis of Soft Drinks: UV Spectrophotometry, Liquid Chromatography, and Capillary Electrophoresis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 625.
- C. L. Bering, J. J. Kuhns, and R. Rowlett, "Purification of Bovine Carbonic Anhydrase by Affinity Chromatography," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1021.
- L. Thompson, H. Veening, and T. G. Strein, "Capillary Electrophoresis in the Undergraduate Instrumental Analysis Laboratory: Determination of Common Analgesic Formulations," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 1117.
- S. Conradi, C. Vogt, and E. Rohde, "Separation of Enantiomeric Barbiturates by Capillary Electrophoresis Using a Cyclodextrin-Containing Run Buffer," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 1122.
- C. Vogt, S. Conradi, and E. Rohde, "Determination of Caffeine and Other Purine Compounds in Food and Pharmaceuticals by Micellar Electrokinetic Chromatography," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 1126.
- E. D. Conte, E. F. Barry, and H. Rubinstein, "Determination of Caffeine in Beverages by Capillary Zone Electrophoresis," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 1169.
- S. D. Johnson, "An Empirical Formula from Ion Exchange Chromatography," *J. Chem. Ed.* **1996**, 73, 1179.
- S. F. Russo and A. Radcliffe, "Separations Utilizing Gel Filtration and Ion-Exchange Chromatography," *J. Chem. Ed.* 1991, 68, 168.

Chapter 27 Gravimetric and Combustion Analysis

- E. Davis, K. Cheung, S. Pauls, J. Dick, E. Roth, N. Zalewski, C. Veldhuizen, and J. Coeler, “Gravimetric Analysis of Bismuth in Bismuth Salicylate Tablets,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2015**, 92, 163.
- W. R. Furlong, M. A. Rubinski, and R. Indralingam, “The Method of Continuous Variation: A Laboratory Investigation of the Formula of a Precipitate,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, 90, 937.
- N. Koga, T. Kimura, and K. Shigedomi, “Laboratory Inquiry for Determining the Chemical Composition of a Component in Daily Use Detergent: Sodium Sesquicarbonate,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 1309.
- E. J. Bushong and C. H. Yoder, “Synthesis and Characterization of Rouaite, a Copper Hydroxy Nitrate,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 80. Nitrate determination with nitron.
- L. A. Shaver, “Determination of Phosphates by the Gravimetric Quimociac Technique,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 1097. Precipitation of quinoline 12-molybdophosphate.
- C. A. Trujillo, “The Empirical Formula of Silver Sulfide,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2007**, 84, 1682. Thermogravimetric analysis.
- K. M. Blyth, L. R. Mullings, D. N. Phillips, D. Pritchard, and W. van Bronswijk, “Preparation, Analysis, and Characterization of Some Transition Metal Complexes,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1667. Combustion analysis of carbon.
- L. M. Brigandi, P. A. Leber, and C. H. Yoder, “Synthesis and Analysis of Copper Hydroxy Double Salts,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2005**, 82, 1662.
- K. E. Ginion and C. H. Yoder, “Preparation and Analysis of Libethenite ($\text{Cu}_2(\text{PO}_4)\text{OH}$),” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 394.
- J. I. Selco, J. L. Roberts, Jr., and D. B. Wacks, “The Analysis of Seawater: A Laboratory-Centered Learning Project in General Chemistry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2003**, 80, 54.
- S. S. Clareen, S. R. Marshall, K. E. Price, M. B. Royall, C. H. Yoder, and R. W. Schaeffer, “The Synthesis and Analysis of Ammine Complexes of Copper and Silver Sulfate,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2000**, 77, 904.
- J. D. Willey, G. B. Avery, Jr., J. J. Manock, S. A. Skrabal, and C. F Stehman, “Chemical Analysis of Soils,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 1693.

- N. Carmosini, S. Ghoreshy, and M. C. Koether, “The Gravimetric Analysis of Nickel Using a Microwave Oven,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 986.
- N. H. Snow, M. Dunn, and S. Patel, “Determination of Crude Fat in Food Products by Supercritical Fluid Extraction and Gravimetric Analysis,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1997**, 74, 1108.
- T. M. Harris, “Revitalizing the Gravimetric Determination in Quantitative Analysis Laboratory,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1995**, 72, 355.
- R. Q. Thompson and M. Ghadiali, “Microwave Drying of Precipitates for Gravimetric Analysis,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1993**, 70, 170.
- J. O. Hill and R. J. Magee, “Advanced Undergraduate Experiments in Thermoanalytical Chemistry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1988**, 65, 1024.

Chapter 28 Sample Preparation

- S. A. Radford, R. E. Hunter, Jr., D. B. Barr, and P. B. Ryan, “Liquid-Liquid Extraction of Insecticides from Juice,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2013**, 90, 483. Solid-phase extraction–gas chromatography–mass spectrometry experiment.
- H. F. Rossi, III, J. Rizzo, D. C. Zimmerman, and K. M. Usher, “Extraction and Quantitation of FD&C Red Dye #40 from Beverages Containing Cranberry Juice,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, 89, 1551.
- Y. Mei-Ratliff, “Determination of the Antibiotic Oxytetracycline in Commercial Milk by Solid-Phase Extraction: A High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) Experiment for Quantitative Instrumental Analysis,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2012**, 89, 656.
- I. Lavilla, M. Costas, F. Pena-Pereira, S. Gil, and C. Bendicho, “Quantitative Ultrasound-Assisted Extraction for Trace-Metal Determination,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2011**, 88, 480.
- M. E. O’Donnell, B. A. Musial, S. Lowry Betz, N. D. Danielson, and D. Ca “Investigating the Retention Mechanisms of Liquid Chromatography Using Solid-Phase Extraction Cartridges,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2009**, 86, 61.
- D. Riccio, D. C. Wood, and J. M. Miller, “Using Single Drop Microextraction for Headspace Analysis with Gas Chromatography,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2008**, 85, 965.
- Y. Wang, J. Ocariz, J. Hammersand, E. MacDonald, A. Bartczak, F. Kero, V. Y. Young, and K. R. Williams, “Determination of Cinnamaldehyde in Cinnamon by SPME-GC-MS,” *J.*

Chem. Ed. **2008**, 85, 957.

- M. A. Jeannot, “Analysis of Iron in Lawn Fertilizer: A Sampling Study,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2006**, 83, 243.
- O. A. Sadik, A. K. Wanekaya, and G. Yevgeny, “Pressure-Assisted Chelating Extraction as a Teaching Tool in Instrumental Analysis,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2004**, 81, 1177.
- D. Harvey, “Two Experiments Illustrating the Importance of Sampling in Quantitative Chemical Analysis,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **2002**, 79, 360. Analysis of variance.
- F. A. Settle and M. Pleva, “The Weakest Link Exercise,” *Anal. Chem.* **1999**, 71, 538A. Analysis of variance.
- P. B. O'Hara, J. A. Sanborn, and M. Howard, “Pesticides in Drinking Water: Project-Based Learning Within the Introductory Chemistry Curriculum,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1999**, 76, 1673. (solid-phase extraction experiment)
- R. G. Freeman and D. L. McCurdy, “Using Microwave Sample Decomposition in Undergraduate Analytical Chemistry,” *J. Chem. Ed.* **1998**, 75, 1033.